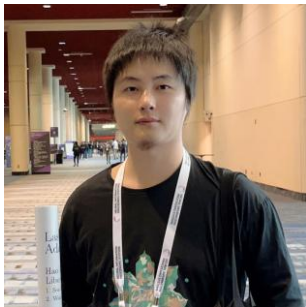


Evaluations and Benchmarks in Context of Multimodal LLM

<https://mllm2024.github.io/CVPR2025/>




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Hao Fei

National University of Singapore



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Shanghai AI Lab



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HKUST



Jian Li

Tencent YoutuLab



Xinya Du

University of Texas at Dallas

* Part-V

Expert-level Discipline Capability

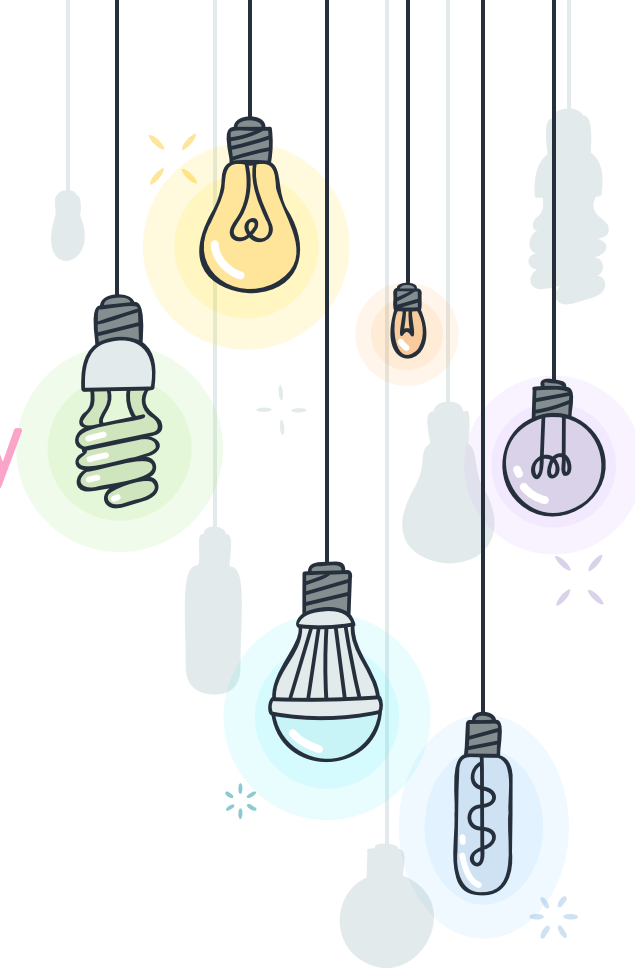
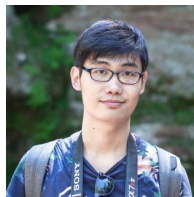


Xiang Yue

Postdoc Researcher

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<https://xiangyue9607.github.io/>



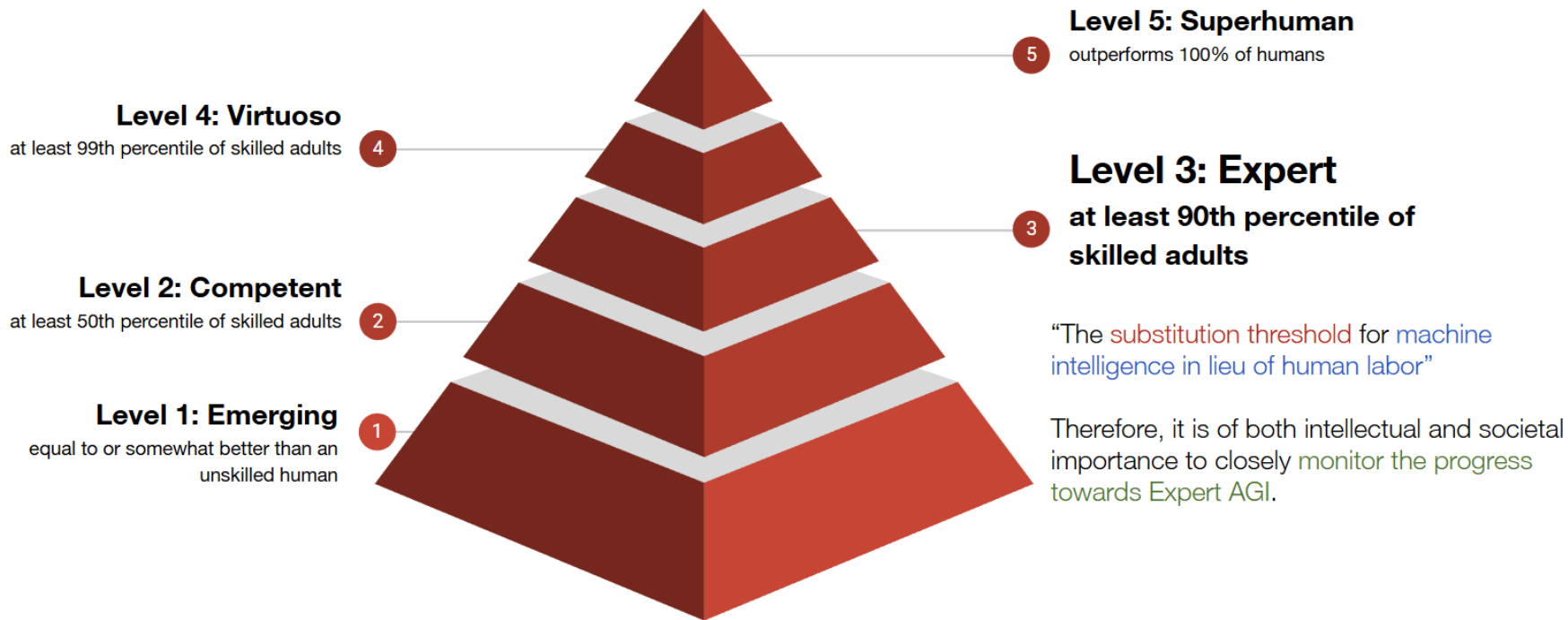
* Table of Content

+ Expert-level Discipline Capability

- × Motivation
- × Key Benchmarks
 - ◆ General: MMMU, MMMU-Pro, Video-MMMU
 - ◆ Math: Mathvista, MathVerse, MATH-V
 - ◆ Science: ScienceQA, OlympiadBench
 - ◆ Medical: GMAI-MMBench, MedXpertQA
- × Future Directions
 - ◆ Complex Agentic Tasks

* Why Expert-Level Tasks?


+ From a Artificial General Intelligence (AGI) perspective



* Why Expert-Level Tasks?

+ Unlocking Real-World Utility

Can you write me a report analyzing this chest X-ray?



Findings:

- Devices: None.
- Lungs: No pneumothorax. No substantial pleural effusion. Lungs appear clear.
- Cardiomeastinal: Normal heart size. Mediastinal contours within normal limits.
- Other: No acute skeletal abnormality.

Impression:
No active disease seen in chest.

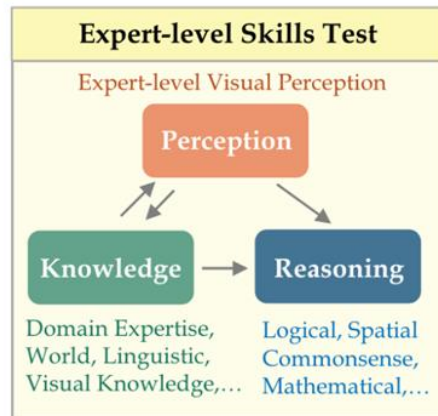
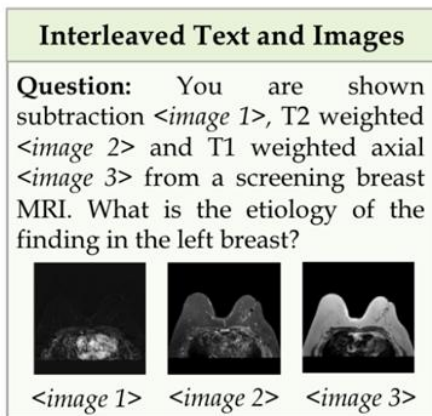
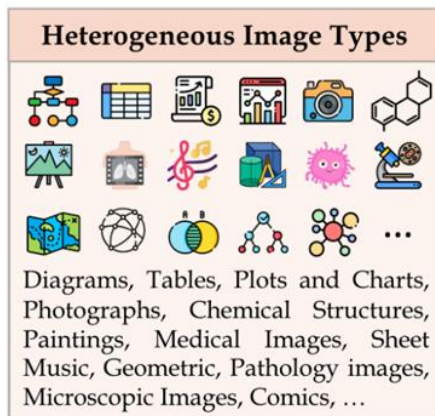
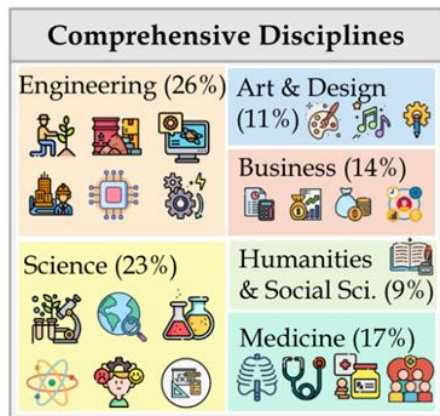
Enter a question here

<https://sites.research.google/med-palm/>

* Key Benchmarks

- General: MMMU, MMMU-Pro, Video-MMMU
- Math: Mathvista, MathVerse, MATH-V
- Science / STEM: ScienceQA, OlympiadBench
- Medical: GMAI-MMBench, MedXpertQA

Massive Multi-discipline Multimodal Understanding and Reasoning



(Breadth)

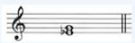
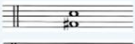
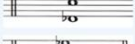
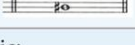

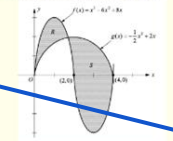




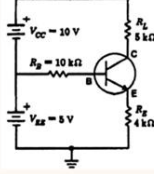
- **11.5K** college-level problems across **six** broad disciplines and **30** college subjects
- **30** heterogeneous image types



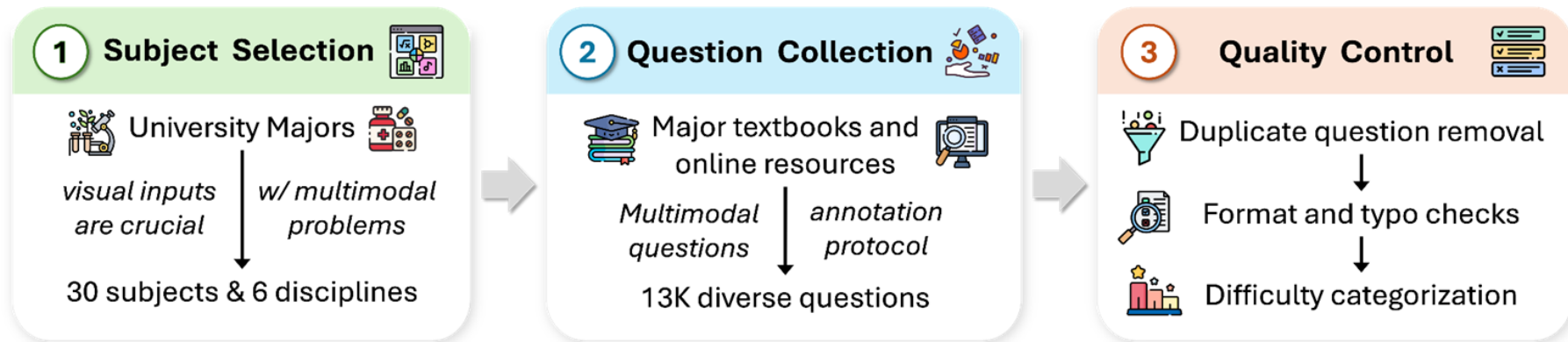
(Depth)

- **Interleaved** text and (multiple) images
- **Expert-level perception** and reasoning rooted in **deep subject knowledge**

* Sampled MMMU examples from each discipline

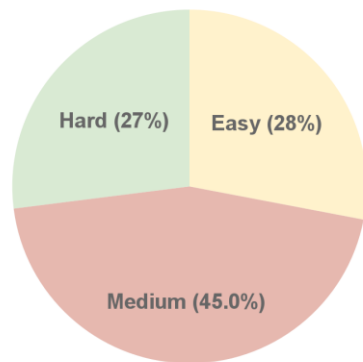
Art & Design	Business	Science	Discipline
<p>Question: Among the following harmonic intervals, which one is constructed incorrectly?</p> <p>Options:</p> <p>(A) Major third </p> <p>(B) Diminished fifth </p> <p>(C) <u>Minor seventh</u> </p> <p>(D) Diminished sixth </p>	<p>Question: ...The graph shown is compiled from data collected by Gallup </p> <p>Options:</p> <p>(A) 0 (B) 0.2142</p> <p>(C) <u>0.3571</u> (D) 0.5</p>	<p>Question:  The region bounded by the graph as shown above. Choose an integral expression that can be used to find the area of R.</p> <p>Options:</p> <p>(A) $\int_0^{1.5} [f(x) - g(x)] dx$</p> <p>(B) $\int_0^{1.5} [g(x) - f(x)] dx$</p> <p>(C) $\int_0^2 [f(x) - g(x)] dx$</p> <p>(D) $\int_0^2 [g(x) - x(x)] dx$</p>	
<p>Subject: Music; Subfield: Music;</p> <p>Image Type: Sheet Music;</p> <p>Difficulty: Medium</p>	<p>Subject: Marketing; Subfield: Market Research;</p> <p>Image Type: Plots and Charts;</p> <p>Difficulty: Medium</p>	<p>Subject: Math; Subfield: Calculus;</p> <p>Image Type: Mathematical Notations;</p> <p>Difficulty: Easy</p>	Multiple-choice
Health & Medicine	Humanities & Social Science	Tech & Engineering	Open
<p>Question: You are shown subtraction , T2 weighted  and T1 weighted axial  from a screening breast MRI. What is the etiology of the finding in the left breast?</p> <p>Options:</p> <p>(A) Susceptibility artifact</p> <p>(B) Hematoma</p> <p>(C) <u>Fat necrosis</u> (D) Silicone granuloma</p>	<p>Question: In the political cartoon, the United States is seen as fulfilling which of the following roles? </p> <p>Option:</p> <p>(A) Oppressor</p> <p>(B) Imperialist</p> <p>(C) <u>Savior</u> (D) Isolationist</p>	<p>Question: Find the VCE for the circuit shown in . Neglect VBE</p> <p>Answer: <u>3.75</u></p> <p>Explanation: ...IE = [(VBE) / (RE)] = [(5 V) / (4 k-ohm)] = 1.25 mA; VCE = VCC - IERL = 10 V - (1.25 mA) 5 k-ohm; VCE = 10 V - 6.25 V = 3.75 V</p>	
<p>Subject: Clinical Medicine; Subfield: Clinical Radiology;</p> <p>Image Type: Body Scans: MRI, CT;</p> <p>Difficulty: Hard</p>	<p>Subject: History; Subfield: Modern History;</p> <p>Image Type: Comics and Cartoons;</p> <p>Difficulty: Easy</p>	<p>Subject: Electronics; Subfield: Analog electronics;</p> <p>Image Type: Diagrams;</p> <p>Difficulty: Hard</p>	Subject Subfield Image Type Difficulty

* Data Curation Pipeline

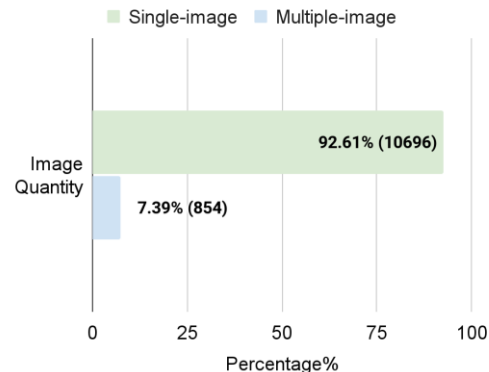
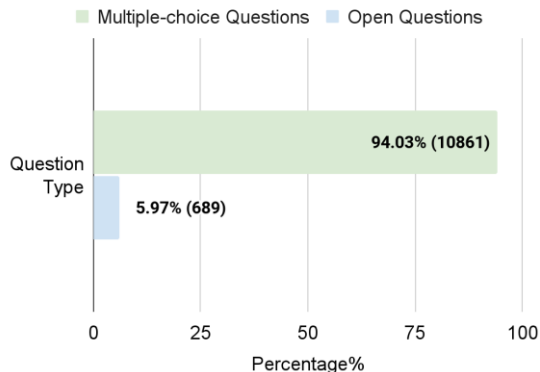




Statistics of MMMU

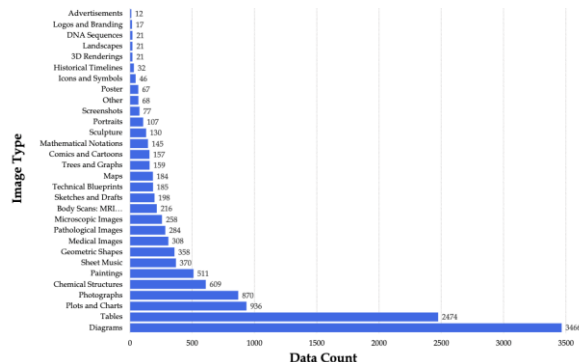


Question Difficulty

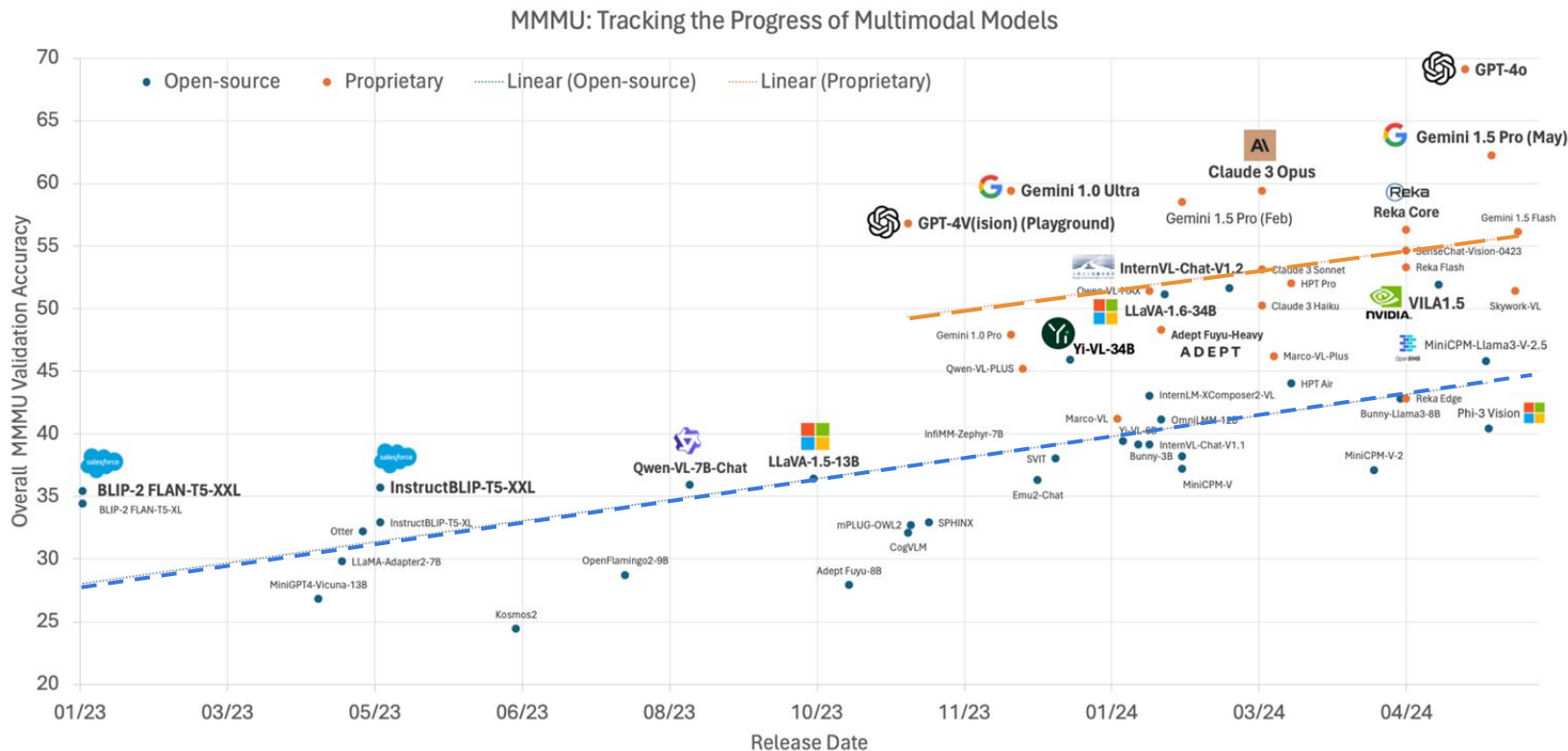


Distribution of ImageTypes

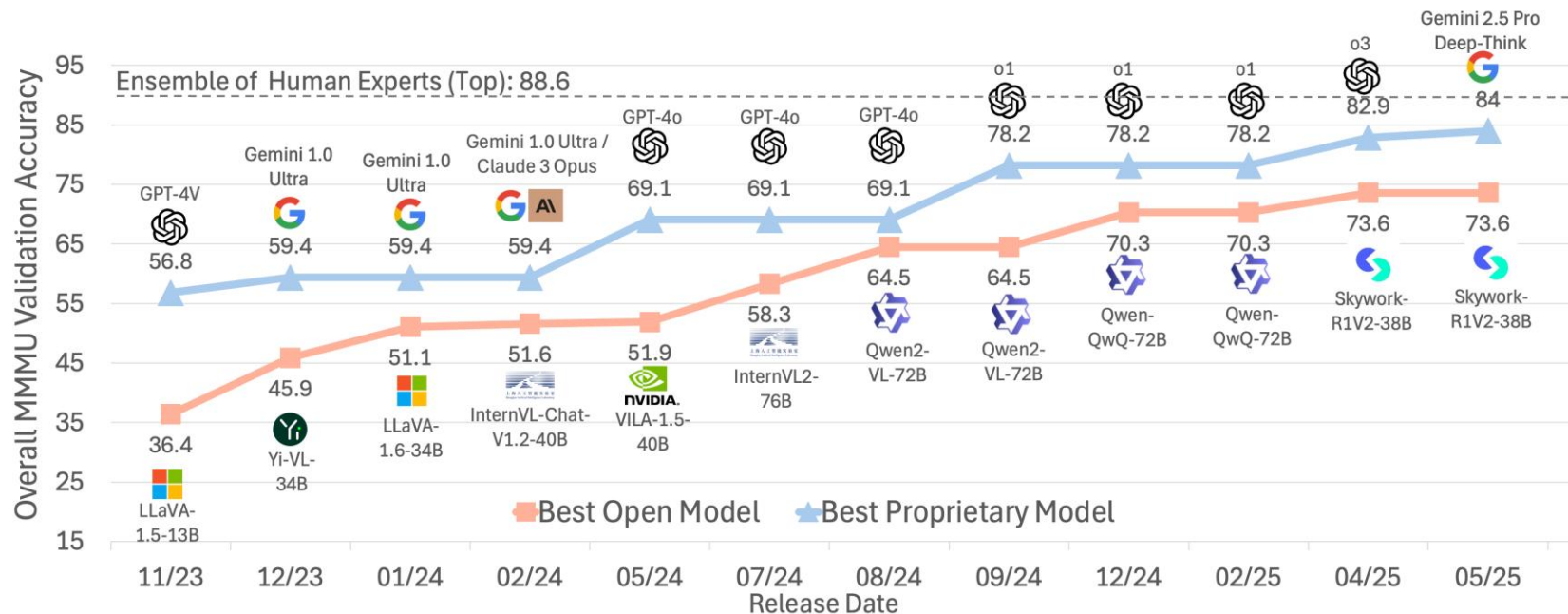
Art & Design (11%) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Art (266, 2.3%) Drawing, Painting, Photography...Design (204, 1.8%) Design History, Graphic Design...Music (369, 3.2%) Art Theory (464, 4.0%) Art History, Art Criticism...	Science (23%) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Biology (380, 3.3%) Physiology, Genetics Microbiology, Evolution, Cell Biology, Botany, Ecology...Chemistry (638, 5.5%) Inorganic Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, Physical Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry...Geography (600, 5.2%) Geotechnical Engineering, Human Geography, Physical Geography...Math (540, 4.7%) Calculus, Probability and Statistics, Linear Algebra, Geometry, Logic, Probability and Statistics...Physics (443, 3.8%) Classical Mechanics, Optics, Electromagnetism, Nuclear Physics, Statistical Mechanics...	Health & Medicine (17%) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Basic Med. Sci. (361, 3.1%) Anatomy, Neurosciences...Clinical Med. (360, 3.12%) Circulatory, Dental, Respiratory...Diagnostics (197, 1.7%) Pathology, Electrocardiography...Pharmacy (465, 4.0%) Medicinal Chemistry, BiochemistryPublic Health (544, 4.7%) Epidemiology, Biostatistics...	Tech & Engineering (26%) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Agriculture (422, 2.8%) Plant Pathology, Animal Nutrition, Advanced Animal GeneticsArchitecture Eng. (586, 5.1%) Surveying and Mapping, Structural Engineering, Civil Engineering...Computer Sci. (406, 3.5%) Data Structure and Algorithm, Computer Network, Databases...Electronics (291, 2.5%) Electrical Circuit, Signal Processing, Analog electronics, Digital ElectronicsEnergy Power (467, 4.0%) Fluid Mechanics, Heat Transfer...Materials (493, 4.3%) Mechanics Materials, Materials Sci...Mechanical Eng. (464, 4.0%) Mechanical Design, Fluid Dynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Control Systems...
Business (14%) <ul style="list-style-type: none">Accounting (415, 3.6%) Financial Accounting, Investment...Economics (302, 2.6%) Macroeconomics, Econometrics...Finance (390, 3.4%) Financial Marketing, Corporate Fin...Manage (280, 2.4%) Management Models, Cost Manage...Marketing (216, 1.9%) Market Research		Humanities & Social Sci. (9%) <ul style="list-style-type: none">History (313, 2.71%) World History, Modern History...Literature (147, 1.27%) Poetry, Fiction, Children's Literature...Psychology (340, 2.94%) Social Psychology, Personality Psy...Sociology (287, 2.48%) Sociology Theory, Politics...	



* Tracking the development of multimodal models



Massive Multi-discipline Multimodal Understanding and Reasoning



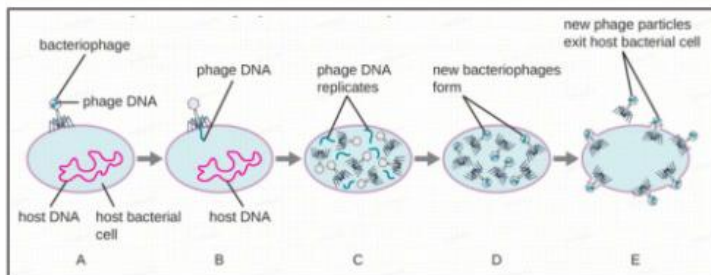
Scaling improves LLMs' knowledge and reasoning

One Observation: some questions can be answered by text-only LLMs without images as input

Question: Label the five stages of a bacteriophage infection in the figure.

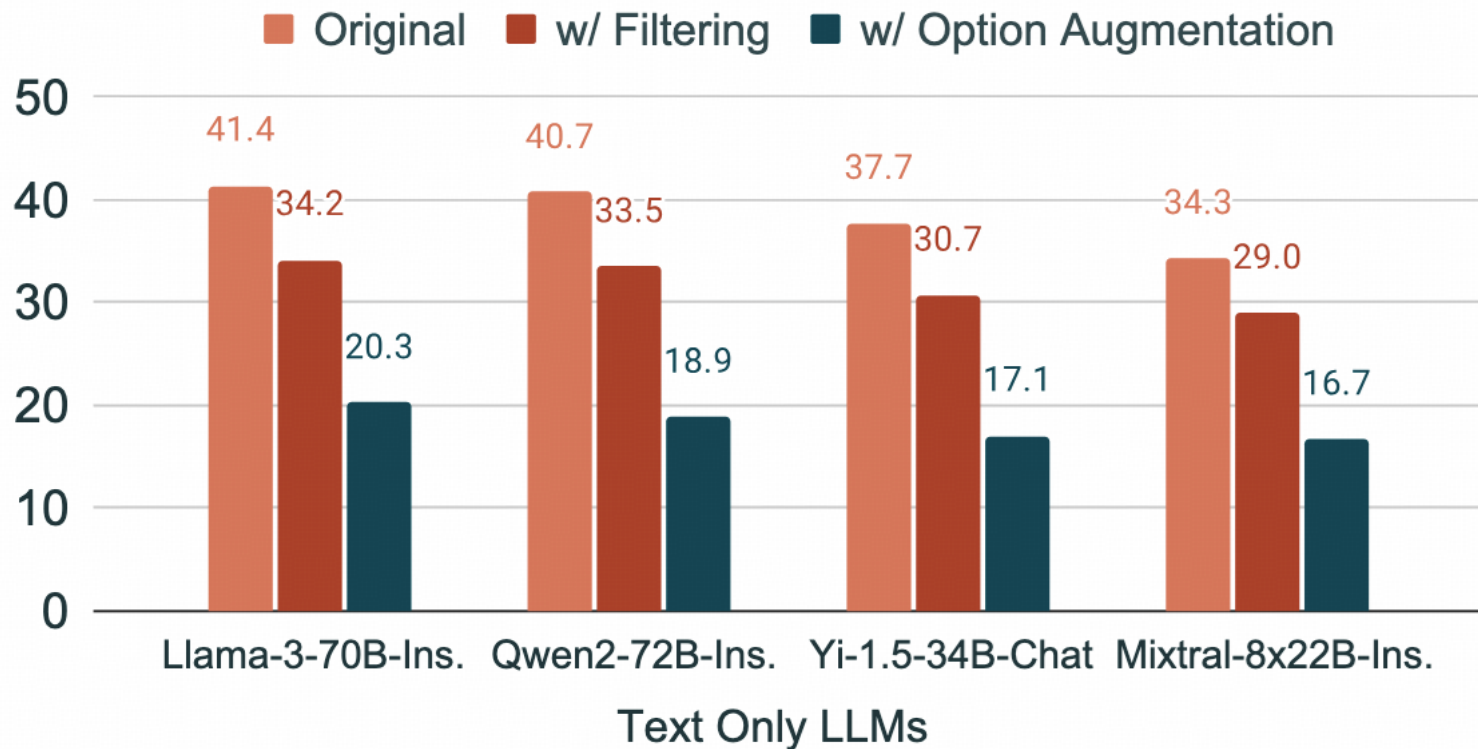
Options:

- (A) A- Attachment. B- Penetration. C- Biosynthesis. D- Maturation. E- Lysis
- (B) A- Penetration. B- Attachment. C- Biosynthesis. D- Maturation. E- Lysis
- (C) A- Biosynthesis. B- Penetration. C- Attachment. D- Maturation. E- Lysis
- (D) A- Attachment. B- Maturation. C- Biosynthesis. D- Penetration. E- Lysis

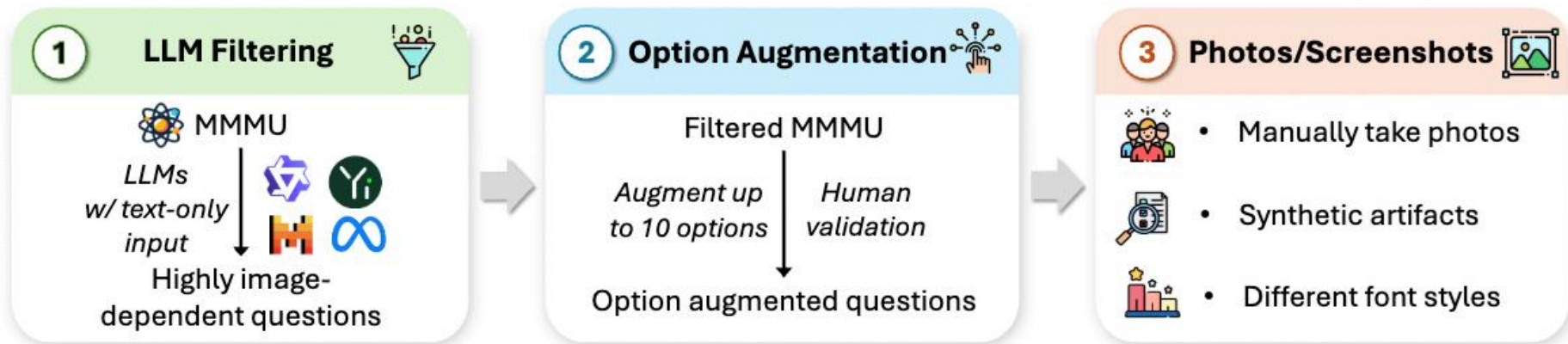


Llama3-70B-Instruct: I do not see the image, but the correct sequence based on the standard steps involved in bacteriophage infection is likely to be (A).

* Text Models' Performance



* MMMU-Pro: A More Robust Version of MMMU





Questions are Embedded in Screenshots and Photos

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No. 23: Each of the following situations relates to a different company. [image 1] For company D, find the missing amounts.

	Company A	Company B	Company C	Company D
1 Revenues	?	\$1,480,500	\$103,950	\$1,054,116
2 Expenses	\$455,490	1,518,300	78,120	?
3 Gains	0	?	4,725	8,505
4 Losses	32,760	0	5,670	39,312
5 Net Income or (Loss)	32,130	39,690	?	(58,275)


Options:

(A)\$1,081,584 (B)\$1,100,584
(C)\$1,034,325 (D)\$1,200,325
(E)\$1,125,325 (F)\$1,210,732
(G)\$1,150,732 (H)\$1,098,650
(I)\$1,075,732 (J)\$1,050,650

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★★★★★ 5/5 31,726 sessions 1 hour \$15-\$50 (avg response time) hourly rate

No. 14: What attitude toward nature do these two works exhibit? [image 1] [image 2]

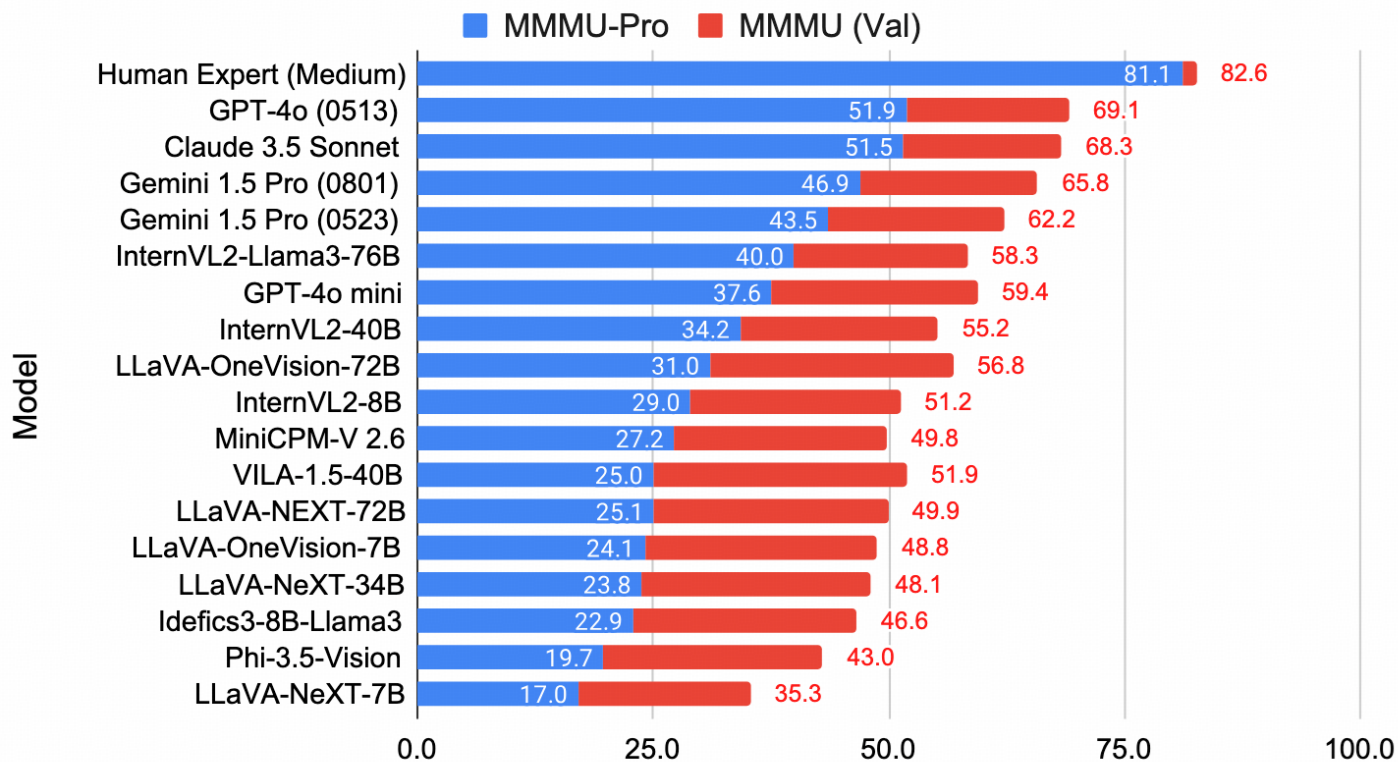


Options:

(A)Scientific analyses of nature in the left work and subservience to nature in the right work
(B)Exaltation of nature in both works
(C)Scientific analyses of nature in both works
(D)Subservience to nature in both works
(E)Harmony with nature in the left work and conquest of nature in the right work
(F)Fear of nature in both works
(G)Subservience to nature in the left work and fear of nature in the right work
(H)Exaltation of nature in the left work and fear of nature in the right work
(I)Fear of nature in the left work and exaltation of nature in the right work
(J)Conquest of nature in the left work and harmony with nature in the right work

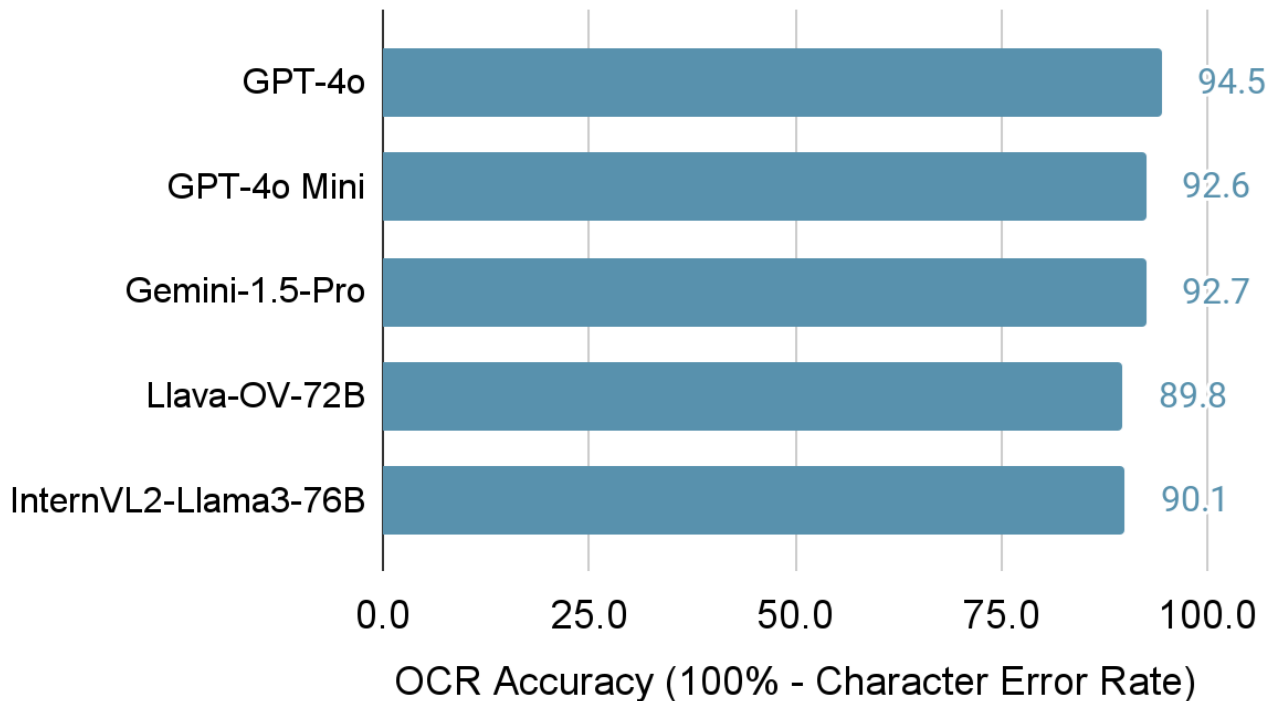
The vision-input setting challenges AI to truly **“see”** and **“read”** simultaneously, testing a **fundamental human cognitive skill** of ***seamlessly integrating visual and textual information***.

* Overall Results

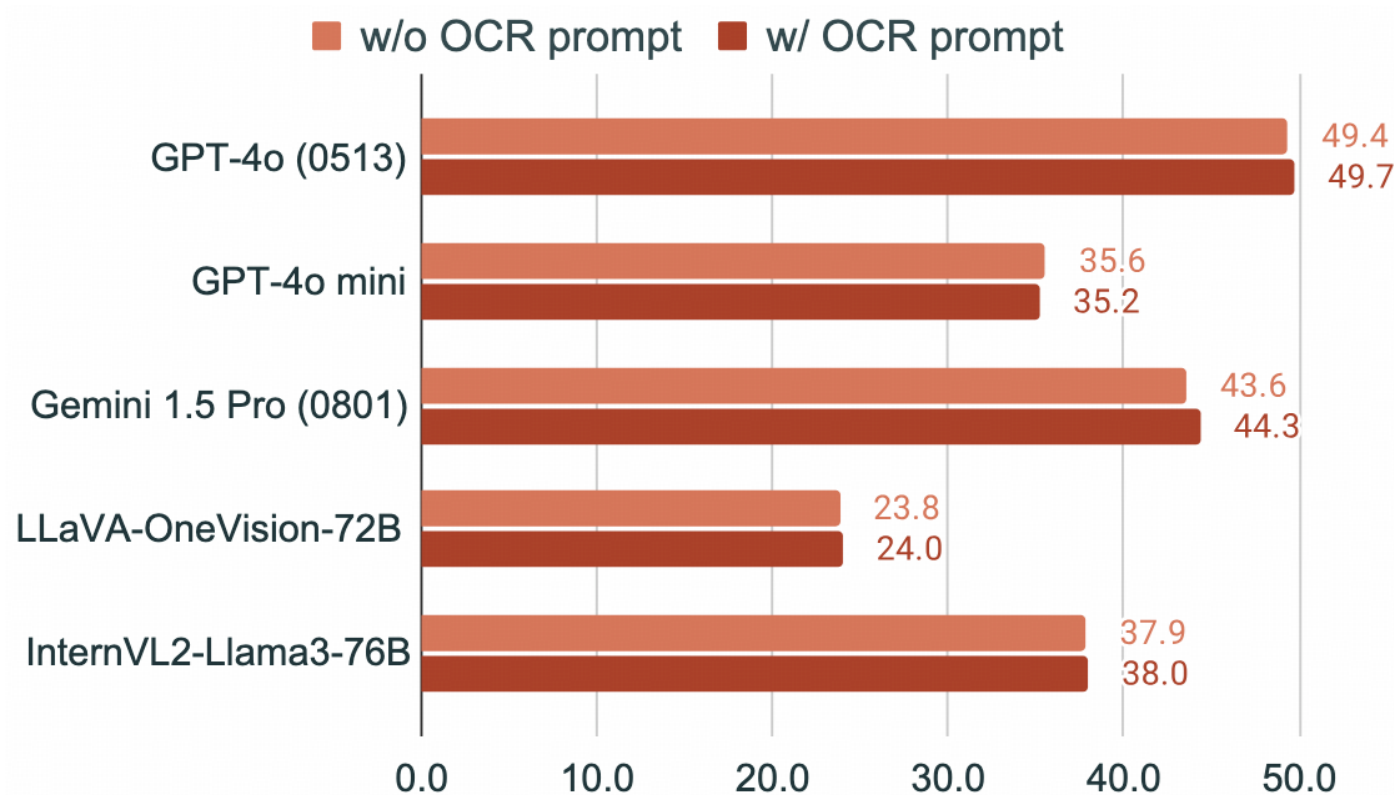


* Does OCR Help in Vision Input Setting?

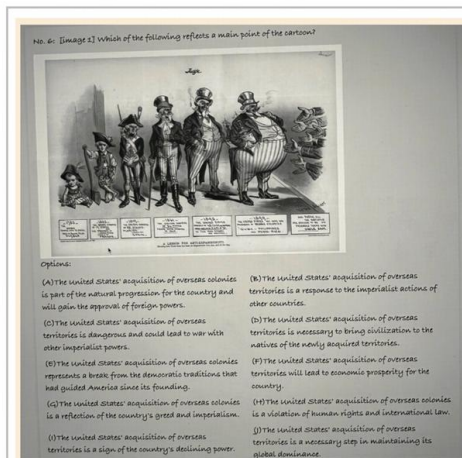
OCR Accuracy



* Does OCR Help in Vision Input Setting?



* Does OCR Help in Vision Input Setting?



Analysis: In the vision-only input scenario, the model accurately extracts text from the photo. However, its response tends to be more basic and lacks in-depth analysis. The integration of both visual and textual information appears to increase the cognitive load on the vision module, which may result in a higher likelihood of errors.

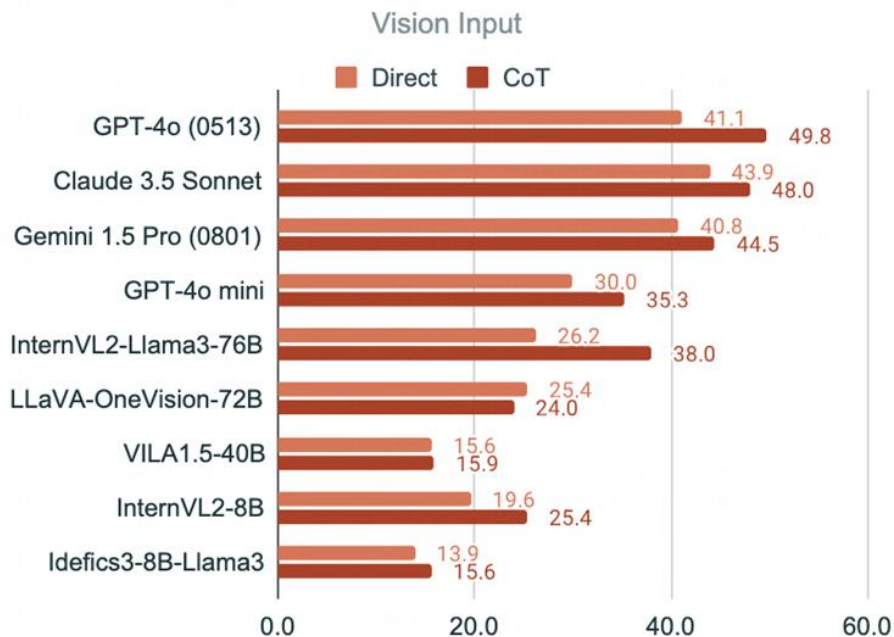
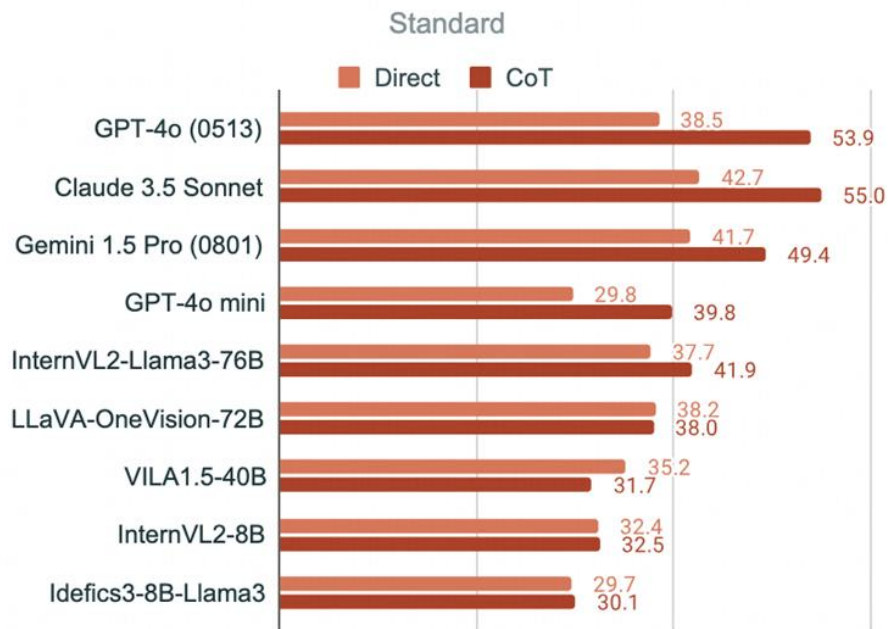
[Note: Portions of the original model's response have been omitted for brevity.]

GPT-4o (Standard Setting): To determine the main point of the cartoon, let's analyze the visual and textual elements: 1. The cartoon by "Judge" depicts the progression of the United States with figures representing different years: 1783, 1803, 1819, 1861, 1898, and 1899. 2. In each figure, the United States is shown acquiring more territories: - 1783: The United States starts with the original 13 states. - 1803:...3. The final image shows the United States (personified as "Uncle Sam") receiving approval and open arms from other nations, which suggests the U.S. is being welcomed by the international community. This aligns most closely with **Option A**.

GPT-4o (Vision Input): No. 6: Image 1 Which of the following reflects a main point of the cartoon? Options: (A) The United States' acquisition of overseas colonies is part of the natural progression for the country and will gain the approval of foreign powers. (B) The United States' acquisition of overseas territories is a response to the imperialist actions of other countries. (C)...(D)...(E)...(F)...(G)...(H)...(I)...(J)...

The cartoon in the image appears to be a critique of American imperialism. It depicts the United States acquiring various territories over time, with the characters becoming progressively more overweight and bloated, which suggests a critical view of expansionism and imperialism as gluttonous or greedy behavior. The most accurate answer would be Option G

* Impact of CoT Prompting on MMMU-Pro



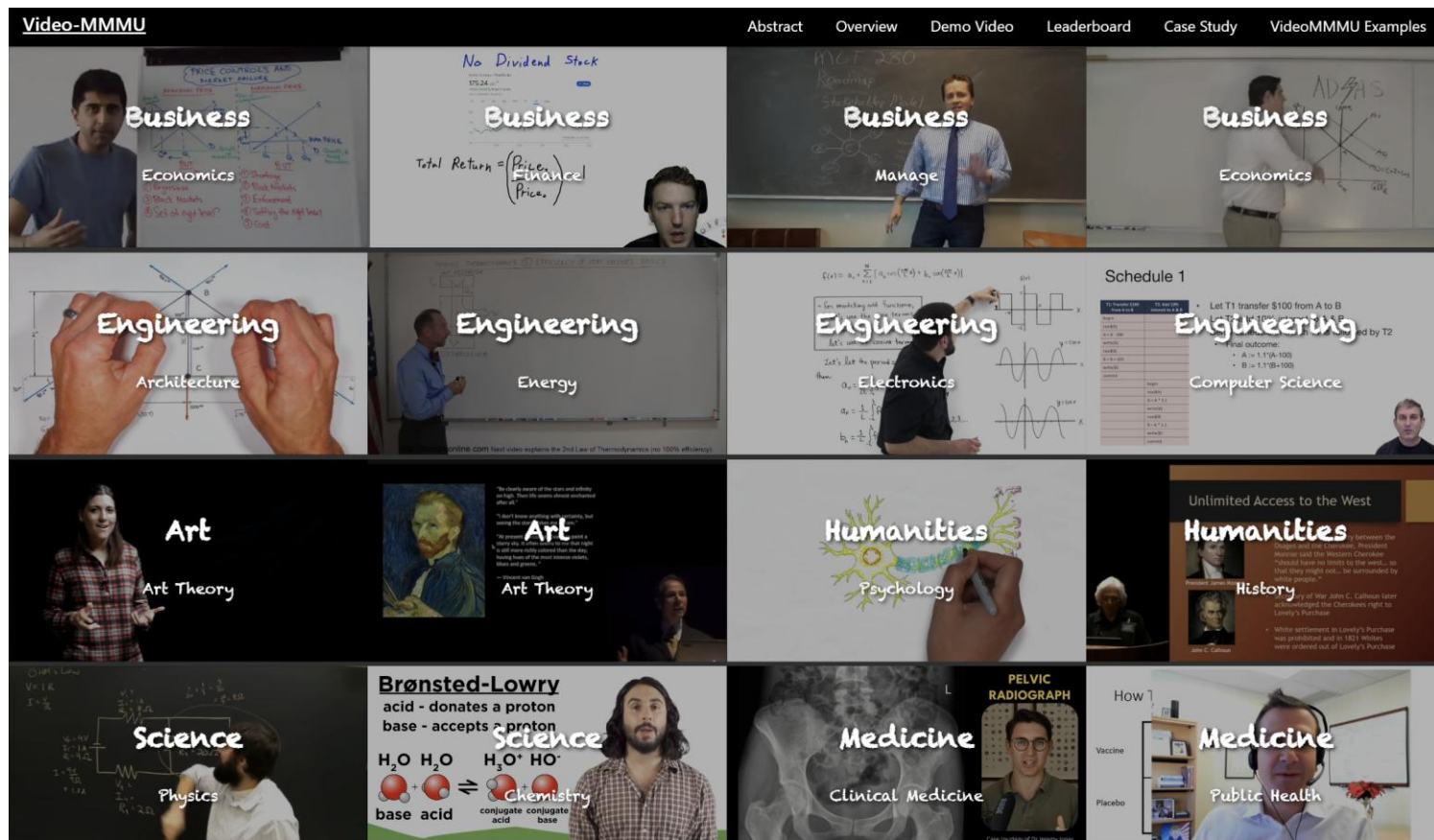


MMMU / MMMU-Pro Leaderboard

Reset			MMMU-Pro	MMMU(Val)
Name	Size	Date	Overall	Overall ↓
Human Expert (High)	-	2024-01-31	85.4	88.6
Gemini 2.5 Pro Deep-Think	-	2025-05-20	-	<u>84.0</u> *
o3	-	2025-04-16	-	82.9*
Human Expert (Medium)	-	2024-01-31	<u>80.8</u>	82.6
o4-mini	-	2025-04-16	-	81.6*
Gemini 2.5 Flash 05-20	-	2025-05-20	-	79.7*
Gemini 2.5 Pro 05-06	-	2025-05-06	-	79.6*
o1	-	2024-09-12	-	78.2*
Grok 3 Beta	-	2024-02-19	-	78.0*
Seed 1.5-VL Thinking	20B	2025-05-13	67.6*	77.9*
Claude Sonnet 4	-	2025-05-23	-	76.5*
Human Expert (Low)	-	2024-01-31	73.0	76.2
Llama 4 Behemoth	288B	2025-04-05	-	76.1*
Claude 3.7 Sonnet	-	2024-02-24	-	75.0*
GPT-4.5	-	2025-02-28	-	74.4*
Claude Opus 4	-	2025-05-23	-	74.4*
Seed 1.5-VL	20B	2025-05-13	59.9*	73.6*



Video-MMMU





Video-MMMU

“Exam Question”

Question:
What is the output of Neuron 4 for the input (1,0) in <Figure 1>?

Answer:
0.117

Quiz

<Figure 1>

Before video



I do not know how to solve it...

Δ Knowledge

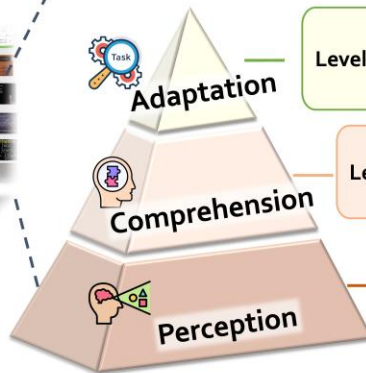


After video



Aha! I have learned how to solve the exam question!

Video Lecture



Level 3



Can you **adapt** what you learned to **solve a novel yet related problem**?
➤ Can you now answer the previous “Exam Question”?



I can **adapt** the video knowledge to solve the **Exam Question**. The answer is 0.117.



Level 2



Can you **comprehend the knowledge** introduced in the video?
➤ Can you solve the **in-video quiz** if we change the neuron to **layer 4**?



I can **comprehend** the **general formula**. The answer should be $a_1^{[4]} = g(w_1^{[4]} \cdot a^{[3]} + b_1^{[4]})$.



Level 1



Can you **identify key information** in the video?
➤ Can you extract the **general formula** for the **in-video-quiz**?



I can **perceive** that the **general formula** is $a_1^{[4]} = g(w_1^{[4]} \cdot a^{[3]} + b_1^{[4]})$.





Video-MMMU

● Human Expert ● Open-Source ● Proprietary

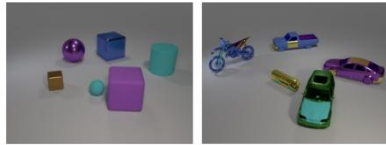
Model	Overall $\Delta_{\text{knowledge}}$	Perception	Comprehension	Adaptation
Human Average Undergraduate	74.44 +33.1	84.33	78.67	60.33
Kimi-k1.6-preview-20250308	76.67 +5.0	85.33	76.67	68.00
Claude-3.5-Sonnet	65.78 +11.4	72.00	69.67	55.67
GPT-4o	61.22 +15.6	66.00	62.00	55.67
Qwen-2.5-VL-72B	60.22 +9.7	69.33	61.00	50.33
GLM-4V-PLUS-0111	57.56 -1.7	77.33	53.33	42.00
Gemini 1.5 Pro	53.89 +8.7	59.00	53.33	49.33
Aria	50.78 +3.2	65.67	46.67	40.00
Gemini 1.5 Flash	49.78 -3.3	57.33	49.00	43.00



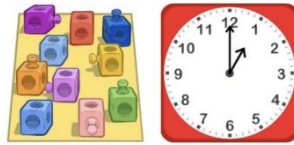
Mathematical Reasoning of Foundation Models in Visual Contexts



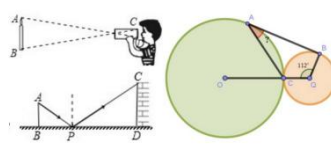
Natural Images



Synthetic Scene



Abstract Scene

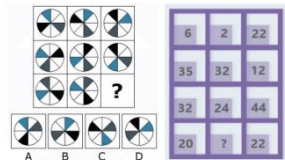


Geometry Diagram

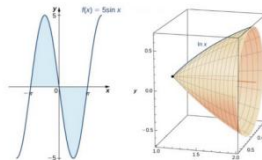
Cans of food collected	
Name	Number of cans of food
Emmett	8
Luther	7
Bruce	10
Scott	9
Mabel	9
Roxanne	5
Kevin	8

Table

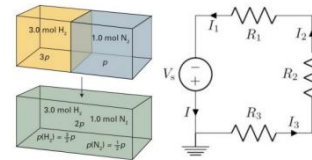
Table 15-3 Kepler's Law of Periods for the Solar System			
Planet	Semimajor Axis a (10^{10} m)	Period T (y)	T^2/a^3 (10^{-36} y ² /m ³)
Mercury	5.79	0.241	2.99
Venus	10.8	0.615	3.00
Earth	15.0	1.00	2.96
Mars	22.8	1.88	2.98
Jupiter	77.8	11.9	3.01
Saturn	143	29.5	2.98
Uranus	287	84.0	2.98
Neptune	450	165	2.99
Pluto	590	248	2.99



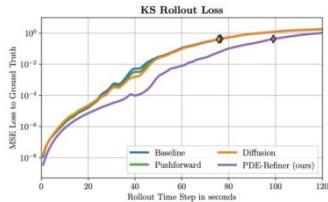
Puzzle Test



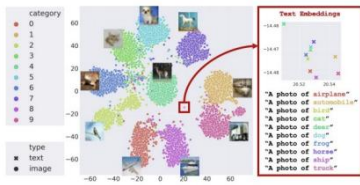
Function Plot



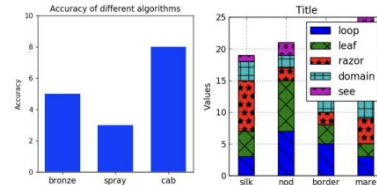
Scientific Figure



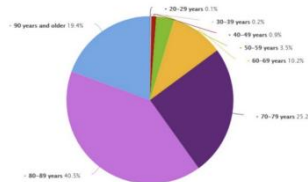
Line Plot



Bar Chart



Scatter Plot



Pie Chart



MathVista

Arithmetic



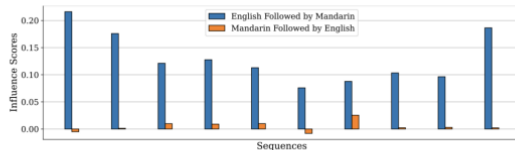
silk scraps	\$9.08/lb
denim scraps	\$8.47/lb
canvas scraps	\$8.17/lb
felt scraps	\$7.29/lb
faux fur scraps	\$11.79/lb
lace scraps	\$6.37/lb

Question: Karen bought 4 pounds of silk scraps and 4 pounds of canvas scraps. How much did she spend? (Unit: \$)

Solution:

Find the cost of the silk scraps. Multiply: $\$9.08 \times 4 = \36.32
Find the cost of the canvas scraps. Multiply: $\$8.17 \times 4 = \32.68
Now find the total cost by adding: $\$36.32 + \$32.68 = \$69$
She spent \$69.

Answer: 69



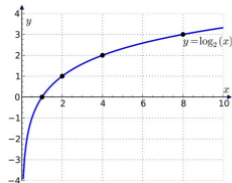
Question: How many sequences have negative Influence Scores?

Answer: 2

Statistical



Algebraic



Question: The derivative of y at $x = 6$ is ____ that at $x = 8$.

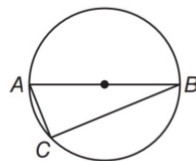
Choices: (A) larger than (B) equal to (C) smaller than
Answer: (A) larger than

Question: How many zeros does this function have?

Answer: 1

Question: What is the value of y at $x = 1$?

Answer: 0



Question: \overline{AB} is a diameter, $AC = 8$ inches, and $BC = 15$ inches. Find the radius of the circle.

Diagram logic forms:

```
PointLiesOnLine(D, Line(B, A))
PointLiesOnCircle(B, Circle(D, radius))
PointLiesOnCircle(A, Circle(D, radius))
PointLiesOnCircle(C, Circle(D, radius))
```

Answer: (C) 8.5

Geometry



Numeric

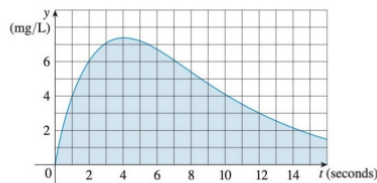


Question: What is the age gap between these two people in image? (unit: years)

Named entities: Winston Churchill, Charles de Gaulle

Wiki caption: Winston Churchill and General de Gaulle at Marrakesh, January 1944

Answer: 16



Question: The graph of the concentration function $c(t)$ is shown after a 7-mg injection of dye into a heart. Use Simpson's Rule to estimate the cardiac output.

Answer: 5.77

Scientific



Logical



Question: Find the value of the square in the figure.

Solution:

Circle + Square = 5, Triangle + Triangle = 8,

Triangle = 4.

Circle + Triangle = 7, Circle = 3.

Therefore Square = 2

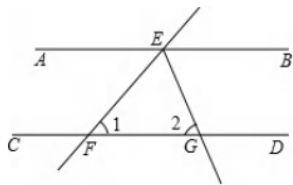
Answer: 2

MathVista Leaderboard

#	Model	Method	Source	Date	<u>ALL</u>
-	Human Performance*	-	Link	2023-10-03	60.3
1	DreamPRM (o4-mini) 🏆 ¹	Reason 🧠	Link	2025-06-04	85.2
2	VL-Rethinker 🏆 ²	Reason 🧠	Link	2025-04-10	80.3
3	Step R1-V-Mini 🏆 ³	Reason 🧠	Link	2025-04-07	80.1
4	Kimi-k1.6-preview-20250308	Reason 🧠	Link	2025-03-10	80.0
5	Doubao-pro-1.5	Reason 🧠	Link	2025-01-22	79.5
6	Ovis2_34B	LMM 🖼️	Link	2025-02-10	77.1
7	Kimi-k1.5	Reason 🧠	Link	2025-01-22	74.9
8	OpenAI o1	Reason 🧠	Link	2024-09-12	73.9
9	Llama 4 Maverick	LMM 🖼️	Link	2025-04-05	73.7



GeoQA

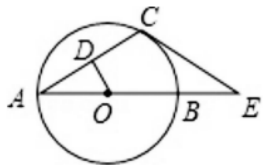


Question:

As shown in the figure, AB is parallel to CD, and a straight line EF intersects AB at point E, intersects CD at point F, EG bisects angle BEF, and it intersects CD at point G, angle 1 = 50° , angle 2 is equal to ()



MathVista

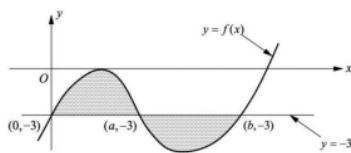


Question:

AB is the diameter of $\odot O$, C is the point on $\odot O$, passing point C is the tangent of $\odot O$ and intersects the extended line of AB at point E, $OD \perp AC$ at point D, if $\angle E = 30^\circ$, $CE = 6.0$, the value of OD is ()

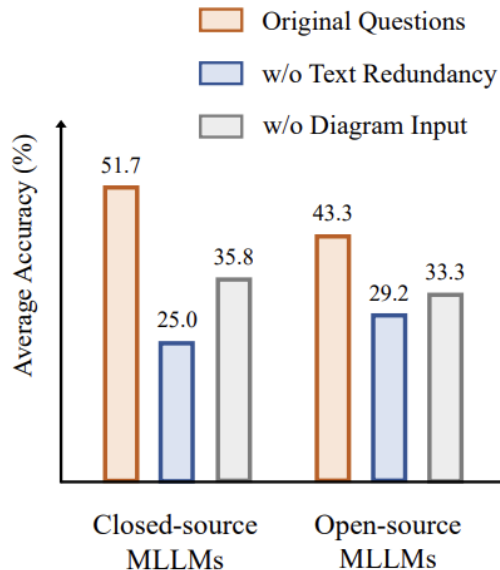


MMMU



Question:

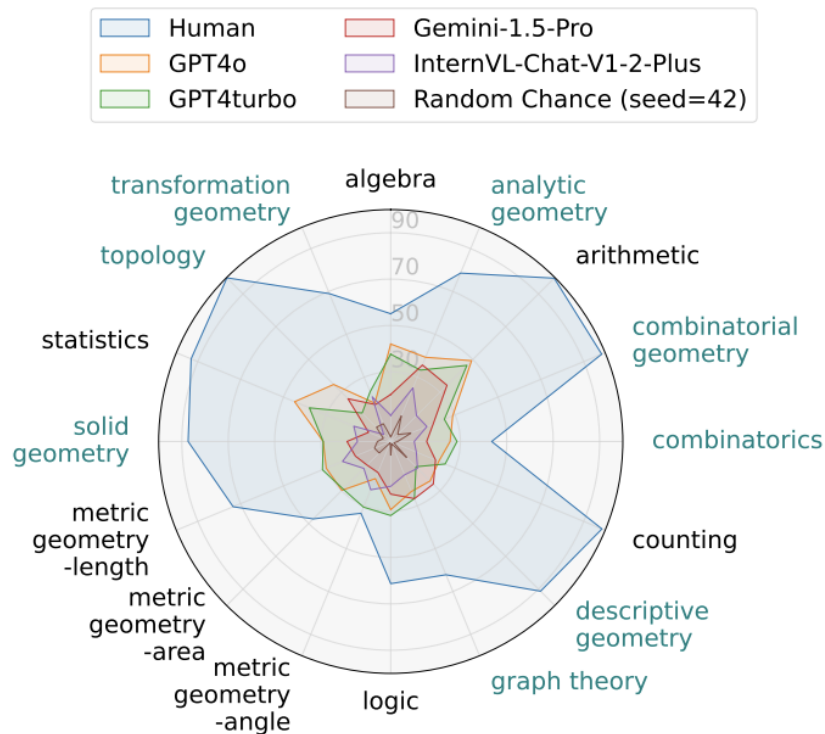
The curve $y = f(x)$ and the line $y = -3$, as shown in the figure, intersect at the points $(0, -3)$, $(a, -3)$, and $(b, -3)$. The sum of the area of the shaded region enclosed by the curve and the line is given by ()



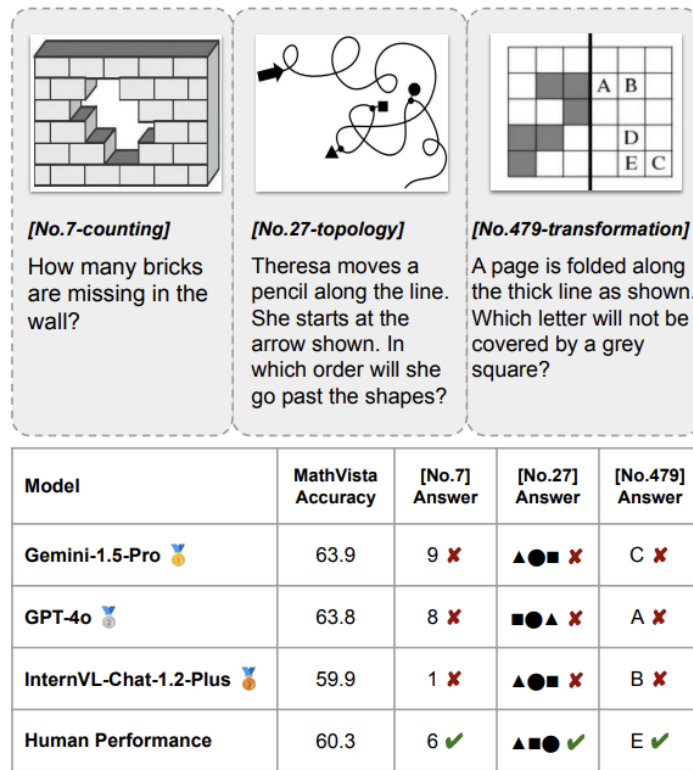
(a) **Text Redundancy** within Existing Benchmarks

(b) Ablation Study

MATH-Vision (MATH-V)



(a) Zero-shot Accuracy by Subjects



(b) “Easy” problems failed by LLMs

MATH-Vision Leaderboard

#	Model	Source	Date	<u>ALL</u>	Alg	AnaG	Ari	CombG	Comb	Cnt	DescG	GrphT	Log	Angle	Area	Len	SolG	Stat	Topo	TransG
0	Human	Link	2024-04-05	68.82	55.1	78.6	99.6	98.4	43.5	98.5	91.3	62.2	61.3	33.5	47.2	73.5	87.3	93.1	99.8	69.0
1	Gemini 2.5 Pro 🦖	Link	2025-03-23	73.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Seed1.5-VL 🦖	Link	2025-05-12	68.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	OpenAI o1 🦖	Link	2025-04-10	60.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Step R1-V-Mini	Link	2025-04-05	56.6	58.0	64.3	62.9	43.2	53.6	28.4	33.7	34.4	56.3	66.5	65.8	69.3	53.3	58.6	30.4	46.4
5	SenseNova V6 Reasoner	Link	2025-04-10	55.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Kimi k1.6 Preview	Link	2025-03-08	53.29	63.19	54.76	66.43	37.34	51.79	35.82	22.12	34.44	59.66	57.23	57.80	67.04	47.95	55.17	17.39	41.67
7	Skywork-R1V2-38B	Link	2025-04-28	49.7	52.6	47.4	73.7	42.1	52.6	36.8	15.8	57.9	73.7	63.2	73.7	57.9	47.4	47.4	21.1	31.6
8	Doubao-1.5-pro	Link	2025-02-28	48.62	55.07	52.38	63.57	34.74	36.90	43.28	25.00	27.78	37.82	62.43	55.40	59.69	43.85	55.17	26.09	37.50
9	GPT-4.5	Link	2025-04-10	47.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

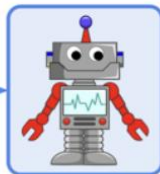
<https://mathllm.github.io/mathvision/#leaderboard>



Question: Which type of force from the baby's hand opens the cabinet door?

Options: (A) pull (B) push

Context: A baby wants to know what is inside of a cabinet. Her hand applies a force to the door, and the door opens.



Answer: The answer is A.

BECAUSE:



Lecture: A force is a **push** or a **pull** that one object applies to a second object. The direction of a push is **away from** the object that is pushing. The direction of a **pull** is **toward** the object that is pulling.



Explanation: The baby's hand applies **a force** to the **cabinet door**. This force causes the **door** to **open**. The direction of this force is **toward** the **baby's hand**. This force is a **pull**.



ScienceQA

Biology Genes to traits Classification Adaptations Traits and heredity Ecosystems Classification Scientific names Heredity Ecological interactions Cells Plants Animals Plant reproduction	Physics Materials Magnets Velocity and forces Force and motion Particle motion and energy Heat and thermal energy States of matter Kinetic and potential energy Mixture	Geography State capitals Geography Maps Oceania: geography Physical Geography The Americas: geography Oceans and continents Cities States	History Colonial America English colonies in North America The American Revolution World History Greece Ancient Mesopotamia World religions American history Medieval Asia	Civics Social skills Government The Constitution Economics Basic economic principles Supply and demand Banking and finance Global Studies Society and environment	Nature Science Social Science Language Science
Earth Science Weather and climate Rocks and minerals Astronomy Fossils Earth events Plate tectonics	Chemistry Solutions Physical and chemical change Atoms and molecules Chemical reactions Engineering Designing experiments Engineering practices Units and Measurement Weather and climate	Writing Strategies Supporting arguments Sentences, fragments, and run-ons Word usage and nuance Creative techniques Audience, purpose, and tone Pronouns and antecedents Persuasive strategies Editing and revising Visual elements Opinion writing	Vocabulary Categories Shades of meaning Comprehension strategies Context clues Grammar Sentences and fragments Phrases and clauses Figurative Language Literary devices	Verbs Verb tense Capitalization Formatting Punctuation Fragments Phonology Rhyming Reference Research skills	3 subjects 26 topics 127 categories 379 skills



#	Model	Method	Learning	#Size	#P	Link	Date	NAT	SOC	LAN	TXT	IMG	NO	G1-6	G7-12	Avg
*	Human Performance	-	-	-	-	Link	22-09-20	90.23	84.97	87.48	89.60	87.50	88.10	91.59	82.42	88.40
*	Random Chance	-	-	-	-	Link	22-09-20	40.28	46.13	29.25	47.45	40.08	33.66	39.35	40.67	39.83
1	Mutimodal-T-SciQ_Large 🏆	LLM	Fine-tune	738M	738M	Link	23-05-05	96.89	95.16	95.55	96.53	94.70	96.79	96.44	95.72	96.18
2	MC-CoT_F-Large 🥈	VLM	Fine-tune	783M	-	Link	23-11-23	97.47	90.44	93.18	96.97	93.75	94.49	95.30	94.13	94.88
3	Honeybee (Vicuna-13B) 🐝	VLM	Fine-tune	13B	-	Link	23-12-11	95.20	96.29	91.18	94.48	93.75	93.17	95.04	93.21	94.39
4	Enigma-COT_Large	LLM	Fine-tune	793M	793M	Link	23-07-24	97.51	84.70	94.73	96.68	91.37	95.89	94.46	93.47	94.11
5	KAM-CoT	VLM	Fine-tune	280M	280M	Link	24-01-23	94.76	92.24	93.36	94.53	93.16	94.15	94.24	93.21	93.87
6	MC-CoT_Large	VLM	Fine-tune	738M	-	Link	23-11-23	95.47	89.99	91.82	95.11	92.66	93.24	94.27	91.76	93.37
7	DPMM-CoT_Large	VLM	Fine-tune	738M	738M	Link	23-12-14	95.52	90.33	91.36	95.50	93.26	92.68	93.28	93.47	93.35
8	LLaVA (GPT-4 judge)	VLM	Fine-tune	13B	13B	Link	23-04-17	91.56	96.74	91.09	90.62	88.99	93.52	92.73	92.16	92.53
9	CoMD (Vicuna-7B)	VLM	Fine-tune	7B	-	Link	23-11-14	91.83	95.95	88.91	90.91	89.94	91.08	92.47	90.97	91.94
10	Mutimodal-T-SciQ_Base	LLM	Fine-tune	223M	223M	Link	23-05-05	91.52	91.45	92.45	91.94	90.33	92.26	92.11	91.10	91.75
11	Multimodal-CoT_Large	VLM	Fine-tune	738M	738M	Link	23-02-02	95.91	82.00	90.82	95.26	88.80	92.89	92.44	90.31	91.68



OlympiadBench

Question: Find all triples (x, y, z) of positive integers such that $x \leq y \leq z$ and $x^3(y^3 + z^3) = 2012(xyz + 2)$.

Solution: First note that x divides $2012 \cdot 2 = 2^3 \cdot 503$. If $503 \mid x$ then the right-hand side of the equation is divisible by 503^3 , and it follows that $503^2 \mid xyz + 2$. This is false as $503 \nmid x$. Hence $x = 2^m$ with $m \in \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$. If $m \geq 2$ then $2^6 \mid 2012(xyz + 2)$. However the highest powers of 2 dividing 2012 and $xyz + 2 = 2^m yz + 2$ are 2^2 and 2^1 respectively. So $x = 1$ or $x = 2$, yielding the two equations

$$\begin{aligned}y^3 + z^3 &= 2012(yz + 2), \\y^3 + z^3 &= 503(yz + 1)\end{aligned}$$

In both cases It follows that $y \equiv -z \pmod{503}$ as claimed. Therefore $y + z = 503k$ with $k \geq 1$. In view of $y^3 + z^3 = (y + z)((y - z)^2 + yz)$ the two equations take the form

$$\begin{aligned}k(y - z)^2 + (k - 4)yz &= 8 \quad (1) \\k(y - z)^2 + (k - 1)yz &= 1 \quad (2)\end{aligned}$$

In (1) we have $(k - 4)yz \leq 8$, which implies $k \leq 4$
Therefore (1) has no integer solutions.
Equation (2) implies $0 \leq (k - 1)yz \leq 1$, so that $k = 1$ or $k = 2$.
Also $0 \leq k(y - z)^2 \leq 1$, hence $k = 2$ only if $y = z$. However then $y = z = 1$, which is false in view of $y + z \geq 503$.
Therefore $k = 1$ and (2) takes the form $(y - z)^2 = 1$, yielding $z - y = |y - z| = 1$. Combined with $k = 1$ and $y + z = 503k$, this leads to $y = 251, z = 252$.
In summary the triple $(2, 251, 252)$ is the only solution.

Final answer: $(2, 251, 252)$

Subfield: Number theory

Answer type: Tuple

Question type: Open-ended

Physics-COMP&CEE (2,334):

Mechanics, Electromagnetism,
Thermodynamics,
Optics, Modern Physics



Maths-COMP (2,133):

Combinatorics, Algebra,
Number Theory, Geometry



Maths-CEE (4,009):

Derivative, Conic Sections,
Sequence, Trigonometric
Functions, Set Theory, Logic,
Elementary Functions,
Inequality, Polar Coordinates
and Parametric Equations,
Probability and Statistics,
Plane Geometry, Solid
Geometry, Complex Numbers





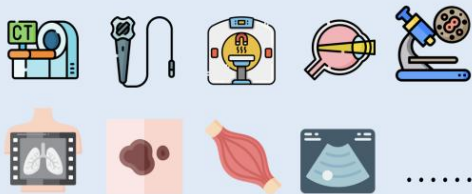
OlympiadBench

Models	Maths					Physics			Avg.
	En_COMP	Zh_COMP	Zh_CEE	Avg.		En_COMP	Zh_CEE	Avg.	
LLaVA-NeXT-34B†	3.98	2.60	4.64	4.30	-	1.36	2.32	2.08	3.65
Yi-VL-34B†	4.22	3.68	4.31	4.23	-	0.91	1.64	1.46	3.42
Gemini-Pro-Vision	6.92	2.59	5.05*	5.14	-	3.19*	2.12	2.45	4.22
Qwen-VL-Max	10.68	13.21*	13.08	12.65	-	3.76*	5.64*	5.09	10.09
GPT-4V	27.18	14.87	21.27	21.70	-	11.42	10.45	10.74	17.97
Experiment with text-only									
LLaVA-NeXT-34B	4.15	2.94	8.55	6.29	-	2.12	5.22	3.13	5.87
Yi-VL-34B	4.45	3.68	8.06	6.24	-	0.85	5.22	2.28	5.72
DeepSeekMath-7B-RL	19.44	2.70	22.42	18.09	-	6.78	16.52	9.97	17.02
Gemini-Pro-Vision	7.57	2.94	9.20*	7.63	-	4.66	6.96	5.41	7.34
Qwen-VL-Max	11.57	14.29	25.89	19.70	-	4.24	18.26	8.83	18.27
GPT-4V	28.93	15.93	37.10	31.01	-	12.71	23.48	16.24	29.07
GPT-4	30.42	16.42	37.98	32.00	-	12.29	24.35	16.24	29.93



GMAI-MMBench

Comprehensive medical knowledge



38 Medical image modalities

Well-categorized data structure



18 Clinical related tasks
Across **18** departments

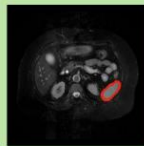
Multi-perceptual granularity

Image level



What's the abnormality shown in the **image**

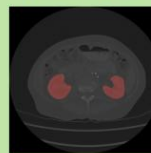
Contour level



What's the organ marked by the **contour**

What's the organs marked by the red **mask**

Mask level



Box level



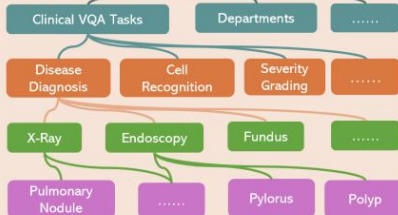
What's the abnormality marked by the **bounding box**

4 Different perceptual types



284 Clinical related datasets

GMAI



Lexical tree structure



GMAI-MMBench

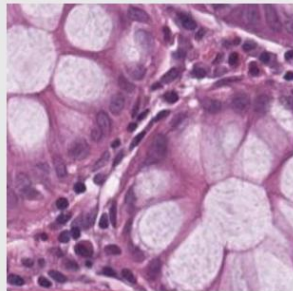
Image level

Question: Determine which option best matches the content displayed in the histology image.

Options:

- A. debris
- B. lymphocyte
- C. normal colonic mucosa
- D. smooth muscle

Please select the correct answer from the options above



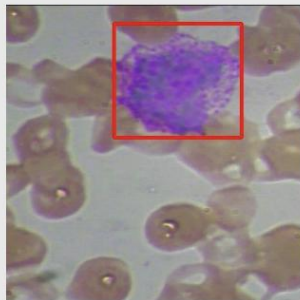
Box level

Question: Observe the microscopy image. Can you identify the target within the outlined box?

Options:

- A. red blood cell
- B. white blood cell
- C. platelet
- D. mycobacterium tuberculosis

Please select the correct answer from the options above



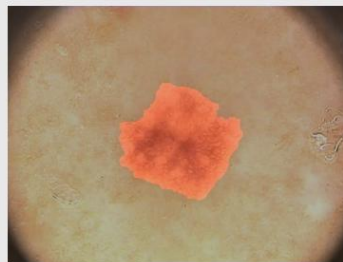
Mask level

Question: Observe the Dermoscopy image. What is the most likely abnormality shown in the highlight area?

Options:

- A. pleural effusion
- B. esophageal cancer
- C. globules skin lesion
- D. lung consolidation
- E. melanocytic lesions

Please select the correct answer from the options above



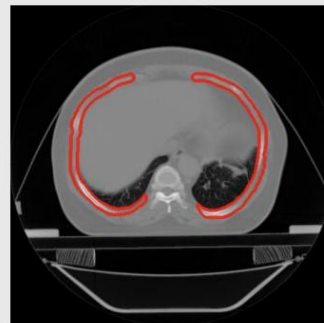
Contour level

Question: Observe the CT image. Can you identify the organ in the highlight area?

Options:

- A. spinal cord
- B. pulmonary artery
- C. chest wall
- D. Esophagus

Please select the correct answer from the options above





MedXpertQA

Data Sources

Medical Exams



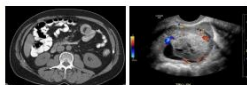
Image-Rich Data



Medical Boards



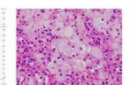
Image Types



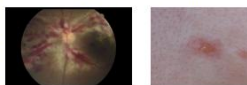
Radiology: X-Ray, CT, MRI, PET, Ultrasound, ...



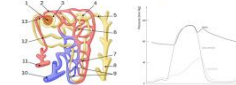
Vitals: ECG, Blood Pressure, ...



Histopathology



Retinal Images



Other: Diagrams, Statistical Plots, Pamphlet Pages, ...

Skills

Knowledge
589

Knowledge
554

Reasoning
1861

Reasoning
1446

Text

MM

Medical Categories

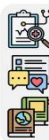
11 Systems



17 Specialties



Tasks



Diagnosis: Primary, Etiological, Functional, ...

Treatment: Examinations, Treatments, ...

Basic Medicine: Anatomy, Diseases, ...

Previous Benchmarks

Is the colon more prominent on the patient's right side or left side?

(A) Right
(B) Left



- Simple reasoning process
- Basic medical knowledge

Final answer:
(B) left

MedXpertQA MM Example

A 27-year-old woman presents to the emergency department with a migraine headache. She complains of photophobia, aura, and severe nausea. She reports of vomiting several times. Her past medical history shows hypothyroidism and depression. Her medications include levothyroxine and sertraline. On physical exam, she is lying with her hand over her eyes and appears to be in moderate distress. She is given an abortive medication and several doses of an antiemetic. 1 hour later, the migraine has broken but the patient complains of diplopia. Her temperature is 100.3°F (37.9°C), blood pressure is 152/94 mmHg, pulse is 107/min, and respirations are 20/min. On repeat exam, her neck is extended and her jaw is clenched. Her eyes deviate upwards on convergence testing. Her reflexes are 2+ throughout. Laboratory testing is performed and reveals: Serum: Na+: 142 mEq/L K+: 3.4 mEq/L Cl-: 102 mEq/L HCO3-: 25 mEq/L Urea nitrogen: 12 mg/dL Creatinine: 0.9 mg/dL. What is the best next step?

(A) Dantrolene (B) Propranolol (C) Lorazepam
(D) Magnesium sulfate (E) **Benzotropine**

- Complex**, multi-step reasoning
- Expert-level** decision-making
- Aligned with **realistic** scenarios

Possible cause:
metoclopramide

Additional symptoms:
stress responses

Key symptoms:
oculogyric crisis

Known side effect:
prolonged QT interval

Treatment:
anticholinergic drug, e.g. (E) **Benzotropine**

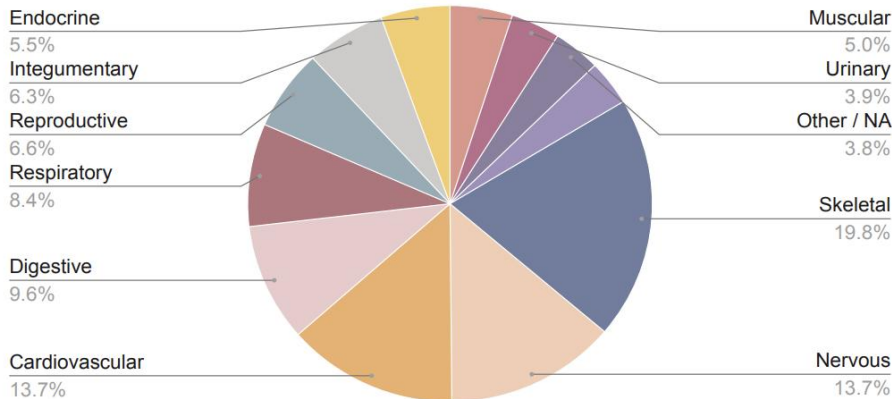
Final diagnosis:
acute dystonia



*** Underlined text are information relevant to the incorrect options.**



Body Systems



Tasks & Subtasks

Diagnosis (50.54%)

Etiologic (32.81%),
Differential (18.99%),
Syndromic (18.23%),
Primary (20.85%),
Predictive (4.14%),
Prognostic (3.69%),
Retrospective...



Treatment (26.83%)

Medicines (45.98%),
Surgical Procedures
(28.98%), Other
Therapies (11.89%),
Preventive Measures
(6.95%),
Rehabilitation...

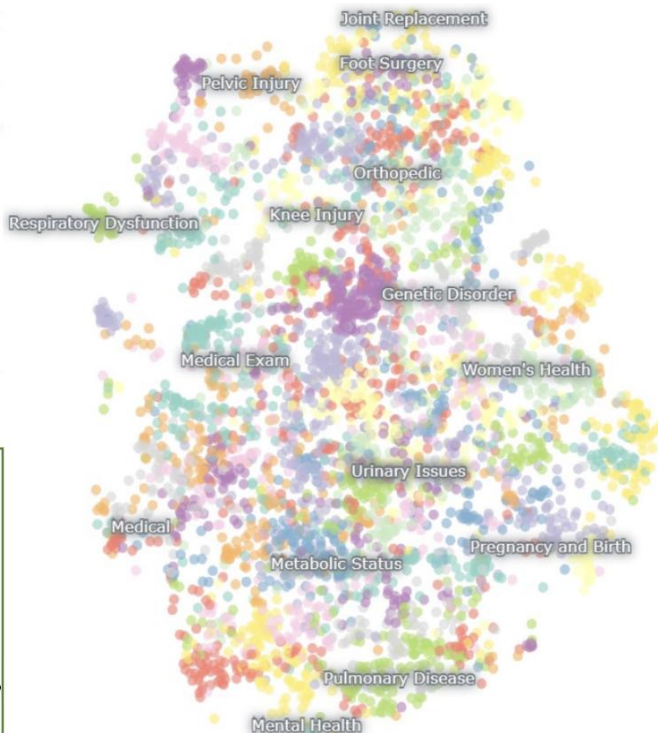


Basic Medicine (22.63%)

Anatomy (39.23%),
Basic Biology (16.29%),
Diseases (13.31%),
Medical Genetics
(11.72%), Statistics
(6.85%), Medical
Procedures...



Question Topics





Other specialized medical tasks

MMMU ECG

Question: What is the rhythm shown in this ECG?

Option:

- (A) Sinus tachycardia with ventricular tachycardia
- (B) Atrial fibrillation with right bundle branch aberrancy
- (C) Atrial tachycardia with right bundle branch aberrancy
- (D) Polymorphic ventricular tachycardia

Answer: (D)

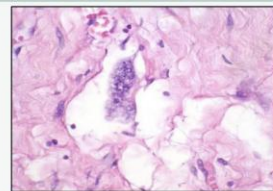


Question type: Multi-choice; Close-ended

Image type: 6*2 layout; Rea-world ECG Image

Source: Online Quiz

Liu, Ruoyi, et al. Teach Multimodal LLMs to Comprehend Electrocardiographic Images. *arXiv* 2024



Question: Based on the morphological features observed in the image, how does the extracellular matrix appear?

- A) Hyalinized and acellular
- B) Osteoid in composition
- C) Myxoid with scattered spindle-shaped cells
- D) Calcified with absence of cells

Explanation: The extracellular matrix in the image appears myxoid, as indicated by the pink-staining, homogenous substance, and it contains scattered spindle-shaped cells, which is typical for a well-differentiated liposarcoma. Options A, B, and D describe other types of extracellular matrix appearances that are not observed in this image.

Sun, Yuxuan, et al. Pathmmu: A massive multimodal expert-level benchmark for understanding and reasoning in pathology. *ECCV*, 2024.

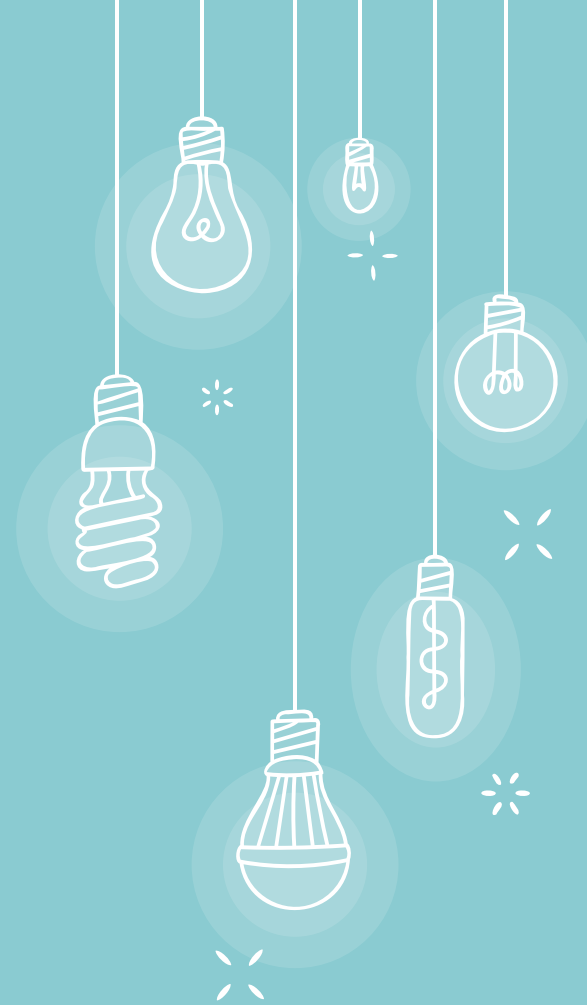
VQA-RAD

Modality Q: Is this an MRI? A: no	Plane Q: Is this an axial image? A: yes	Organ System Q: What is the organ system? A: Gastrointestinal
Abnormality Q: Which organ is affected? A: pancreas		Color Q: Is the lesion more or less dense than the liver? A: less dense
Object/Condition Presence Q: Is there gastric fullness? A: yes		Size Q: What is dilated? A: duodenum
Positional Q: What is the location of the mass? A: head of the pancreas		Attribute (other) Q: Is the mass well circumscribed? A: No
Counting Q: How many masses are there? A: yes		
	Other Q: How would you measure the length of the kidney? A: unanswerable	

315 Images
3,515 QA pairs

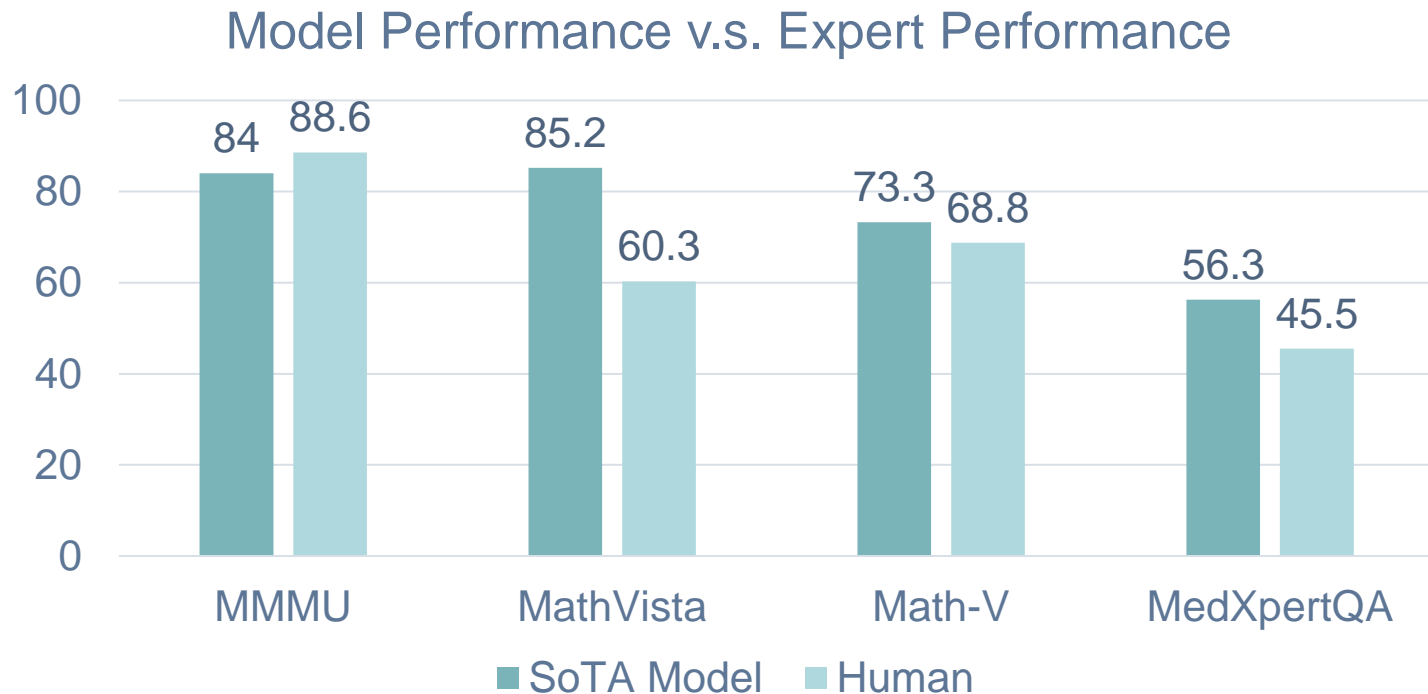
Lau, Jason J., et al. A dataset of clinically generated visual questions and answers about radiology images. *Scientific data* 2018

Discussions and Future Directions





Performance on Expert-level Tasks





What's next?

All existing benchmarks, even expert-level tasks,
are either saturated or approaching saturation



What's next?

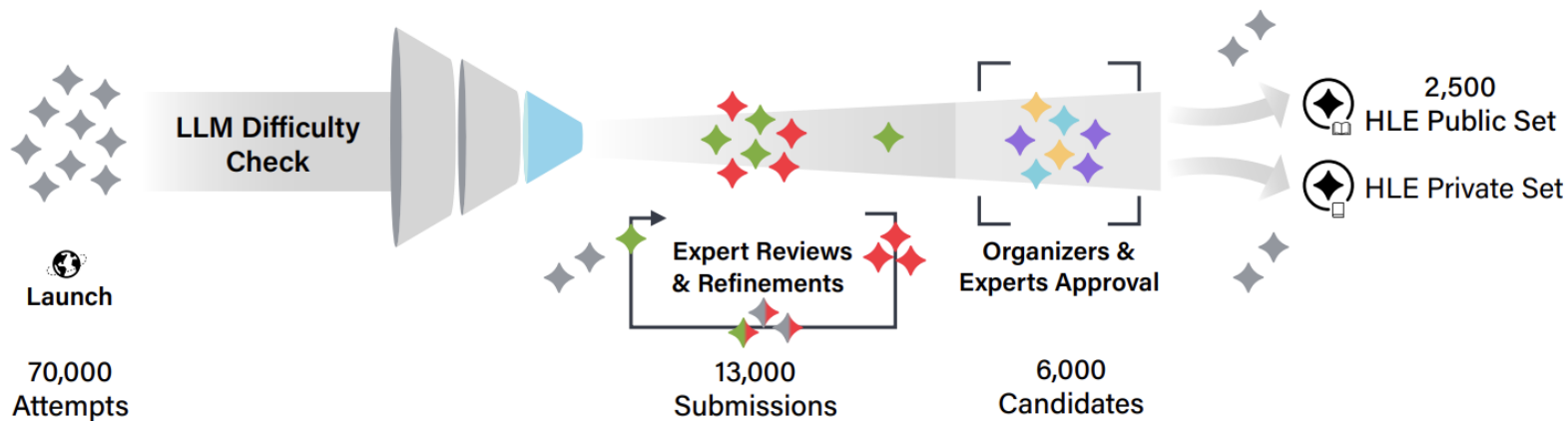
All existing benchmarks, even expert-level tasks,
are either saturated or approaching saturation

- Challenging
- Real-world
- Dynamic



More Challenging Benchmark

Humanity's Last Exam (HLE)



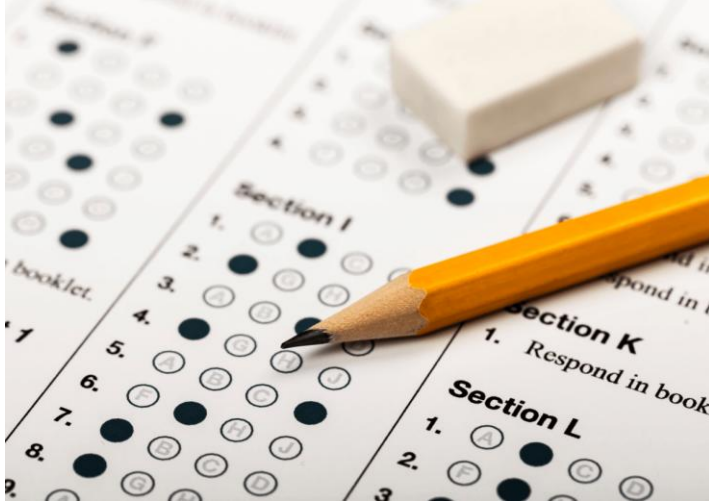


More Challenging Benchmark

Judge Model: o3-mini | Dataset Updated: April 3rd, 2025

Model	Accuracy (%) ↑	Calibration Error (%) ↓
◆ Gemini 2.5 Pro	21.6	72.0
🌀 o3	20.3	34.0
🌀 o4-mini	18.1	57.0
🦋 DeepSeek-R1-0528*	14.0	78.0
🌀 o3-mini*	13.4	80.0
◆ Gemini 2.5 Flash	12.1	80.0
🦋 Qwen3-235B*	11.8	74.0
🌟 Claude 4 Opus	10.7	73.0
🦋 DeepSeek-R1*	8.5	73.0
🌟 Claude 3.7 Sonnet	8.0	80.0

* Gaps between exam questions and real expert working scenarios



Exam Style Questions

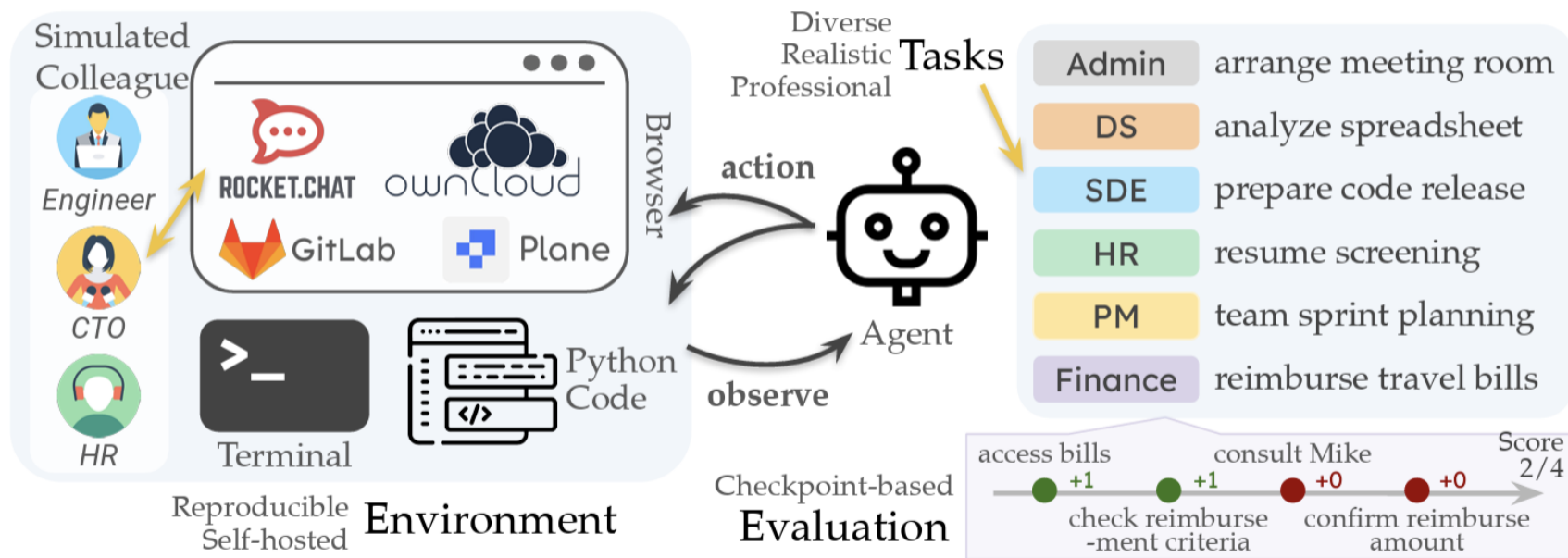


Real Expert Workflows



More Realistic Tasks

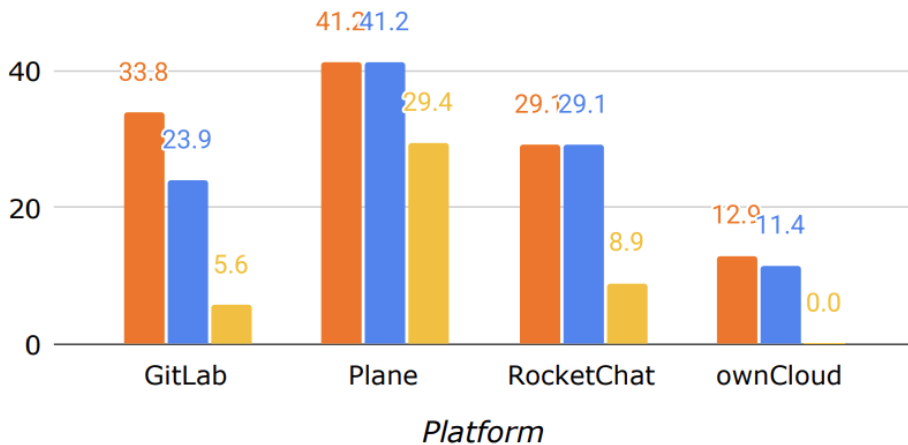
The Agent Company



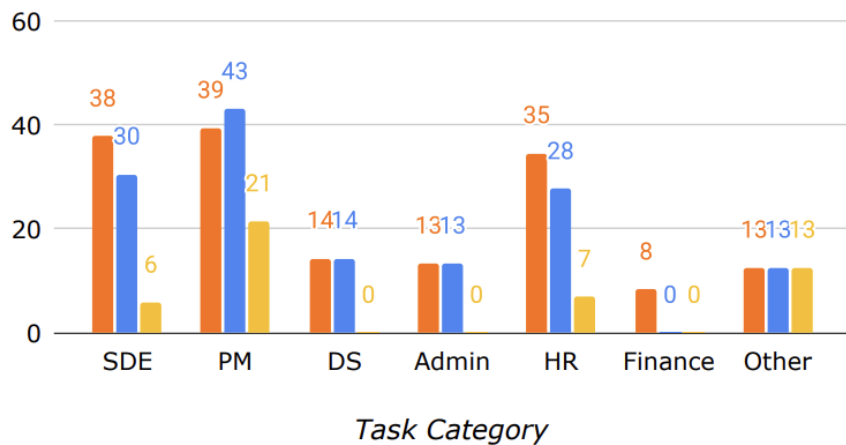


Performance on The Agent Company

■ Gemini-2.5-Pro ■ Claude-3.7-Sonnet ■ Llama-3.1-405B



■ Gemini-2.5-Pro ■ Claude-3.7-Sonnet ■ Llama-3.1-405B



The most competitive agent can complete 30% of tasks autonomously

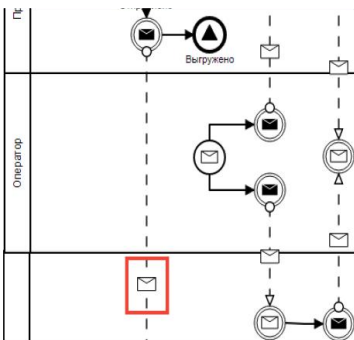
SWE-bench Multimodal

Diagramming

Show message element name

Currently, names of message elements on message flows are not rendered

Given this example diagram
[Image] ...



 bpmn-js

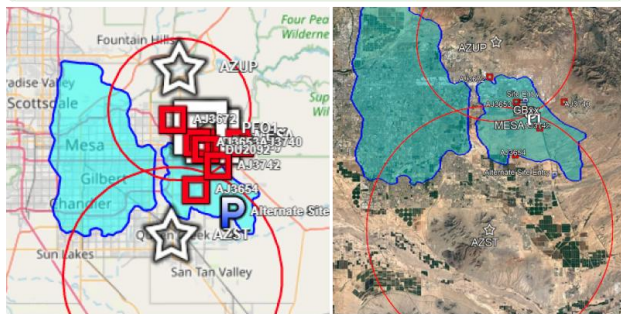
Interactive Mapping

KML Symbol Align/Placement/Size

There is a bug with the anchor point for some symbols

I've attached a screen clipping from Google Earth to show how it is supposed to look.

[Right Image] ...



 openlayers

Syntax Highlighting

Bracket highlighted with different color in class inheritance context.

- Reproduced in JSFiddle: <https://jsfiddle.net/kkangmj/e7h48w36/7/>

[Image] ...

```
open class Tag

class TABLE: Tag {
  fun tr(init: TR() -> Unit)
}

class TR: Tag {
  fun td(init: TD() -> Unit)
}

class TD: Tag
```

 highlight.js

Web Frameworks

[CascaderSelect]使用虚拟滚动时背景色异常

Component: CascaderSelect

Steps to reproduce

[Image] ...




 next

Evaluate systems on their ability to fix bugs in visual, user-facing JavaScript software



SWE-bench Multimodal Leaderboard

Model	% Resolved	Org	Date	Logs	Trajs	Site
✓ Agentless Lite + Claude-3.5 Sonnet	25.34		2025-02-26	-	-	🔗
✓ SWE-agent Multimodal + GPT 4o (2024-08-06)	12.19		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ SWE-agent + Claude Sonnet 3.5	12.19		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ SWE-agent JavaScript + Claude Sonnet 3.5	11.99		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ SWE-agent + GPT 4o (2024-08-06)	11.99		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ SWE-agent Multimodal + Claude 3.5 Sonnet	11.41		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ SWE-agent JavaScript + GPT 4o (2024-08-06)	9.28		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ Agentless + Claude 3.5 Sonnet	6.19		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ RAG + GPT 4o (2024-08-06)	6.00		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗
✓ RAG + Claude 3.5 Sonnet	5.03		2024-10-06	-	-	🔗

* More Dynamic Evaluations

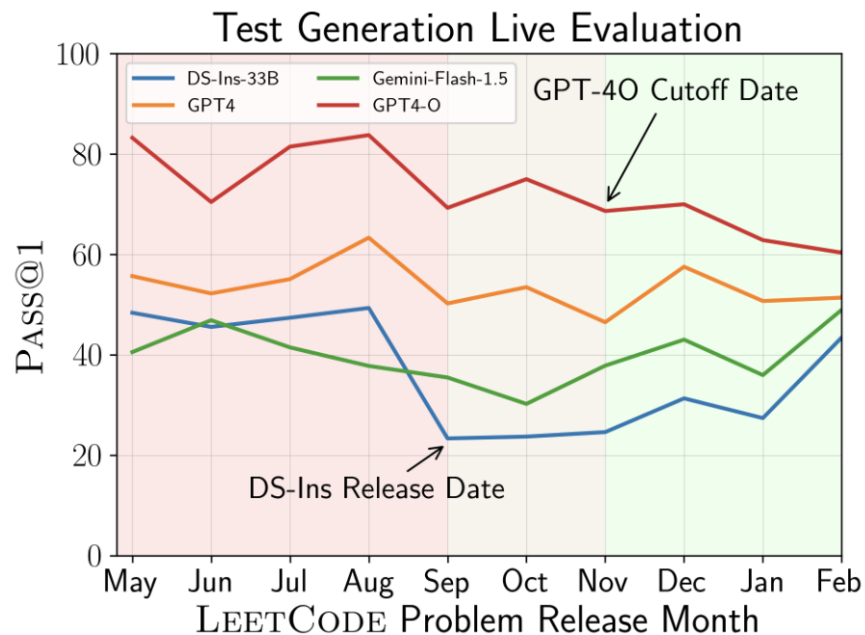
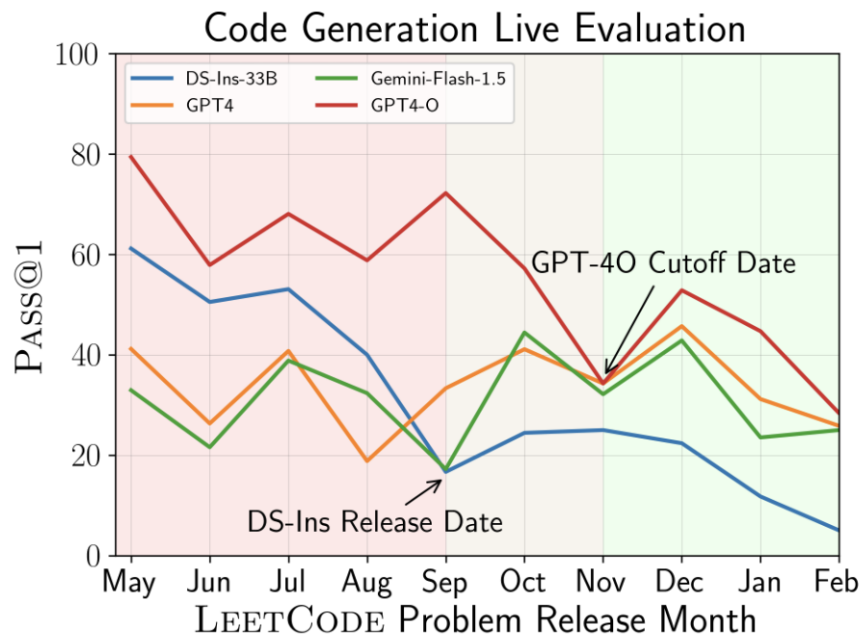
Increasing concerns on overfitting and
contamination issues of benchmarks



Can we construct dynamic evaluations?



LiveCodeBench





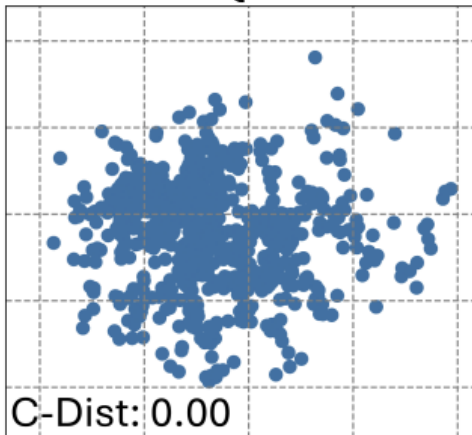
MixEval / MixEval-X

Benchmark 1
Benchmark 2
Benchmark 3
Benchmark 4
Benchmark 5
...

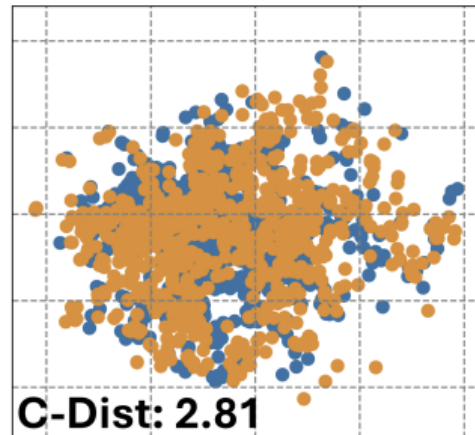
Sampling



Web Queries



MixEval



Ni, Jinjie, et al. "MixEval: Deriving Wisdom of the Crowd from LLM Benchmark Mixtures." NeurIPS 2024

Ni, Jinjie, et al. "MixEval-X: Any-to-Any Evaluations from Real-World Data Mixtures." ICLR 2025



Conclusion

- Expert-level evaluations are essential for assessing AI capabilities in real-world applications.
- Current benchmarks provide valuable insights into AI performance across various expert domains.
- Future evaluations should aim to be: More challenging, realistic, and dynamic.

Thanks!

Any questions?



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